



BLOOMFIELD BOARD OF EDUCATION - BOARD OF EDUCATION REGULAR MEETING

Board of Education Regular Meeting AT Tuesday, October 8, 2024

Bloomfield Board of Education 1133 Blue Hills Avenue Board Room, 1133 Blue Hills Avenue ,
Bloomfield, CT 06002

1. Establishment of a Quorum and Call to Order
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2. Pledge of Allegiance
L. Easmon and JROTC
3. Opening Statement
F. Bogle-Assegai
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B. Silver
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 - B. Curriculum Committee
H. Frydman
 - C. Policy Committee
F. Bogle-Assegai
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Bloomfield

Report # 179126

BOE EXPENDITURE REPORT BY MAJOR OBJECT

Statement Code: BOE NEW

Account Number / Description	Revised budget 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Expenses YTD 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Encumbrances 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Balance Before Req's Sub. 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Submitted Requisitions 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Balance After Req's Sub	Percent Remaining 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025
01 CERTIFIED SALARIES	\$16,259,704.00	\$2,716,173.12	\$13,088,508.57	\$455,022.31	\$0.00	\$455,022.31	2.79%
02 NON-CERTIFIED SALARIES	\$8,893,888.00	\$1,500,477.40	\$6,632,741.76	\$760,668.84	\$0.00	\$760,668.84	8.55%
03 EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	\$11,974,553.00	\$1,535,312.13	\$5,285,142.62	\$5,154,098.25	\$4,000.00	\$5,150,098.25	43.04%
04 CONTRACTED SERVICES	\$2,205,898.00	\$422,960.17	\$1,078,580.20	\$704,357.63	\$11,922.15	\$692,435.48	31.93%
05 PUPIL TRANSPORTATION	\$4,078,951.00	\$2,514,673.94	\$1,312,599.19	\$251,677.87	\$434.82	\$251,243.05	6.17%
06 INSURANCE	\$204,353.00	\$110,385.98	\$89,052.90	\$4,914.12	\$0.00	\$4,914.12	2.40%
07 COMMUNICATIONS	\$117,501.00	\$26,970.70	\$64,573.07	\$25,957.23	\$0.00	\$25,957.23	22.09%
08 TUITION	\$7,374,857.00	\$255,494.28	\$1,090,924.03	\$6,028,438.69	\$3,674,434.36	\$2,354,004.33	81.74%
09 OTHER PURCHASED SERVICES	\$56,544.00	\$8,293.28	\$15,748.92	\$32,501.80	\$729.85	\$31,771.95	57.48%
10 SUPPLIES	\$384,037.00	\$138,247.92	\$101,430.00	\$144,359.08	\$2,525.43	\$141,833.65	37.58%
11 OPERATION & MAINTENANCE OF BUILDINGS	\$1,604,392.00	\$301,394.74	\$1,280,089.00	\$22,908.26	\$1,305.00	\$21,603.26	1.42%
12 TEXTBOOKS/LIBRARY BOOKS/OTHER SUPPL	\$44,930.00	\$9,052.99	\$13,325.02	\$22,551.99	\$0.00	\$22,551.99	50.19%
13 EQUIPMENT	\$73,521.00	\$16,342.53	\$119.88	\$57,058.59	\$988.00	\$56,070.59	77.60%
14 MISCELLANEOUS	\$151,236.00	\$54,061.43	\$56,415.90	\$40,758.67	\$1,487.70	\$39,270.97	26.95%
GRAND TOTAL	\$53,424,365.00	\$9,609,840.61	\$30,109,251.06	\$13,705,273.33	\$3,697,827.31	\$10,007,446.02	25.65%

Bloomfield
BOE EXPENDITURE REPORT BY OBJECT

Account Number / Description	Revised Budget 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Expenses YTD 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Encumbrances 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Balance Before Req's Sub. 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Submitted Requisitions 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Balance After Req's Sub	Percent Remaining 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025
1110 SALARIES, TEACHER	\$14,326,234.00	\$2,206,522.02	\$11,844,248.68	\$275,463.30	\$0.00	\$275,463.30	1.92%
1115 SALARIES, ADMIN	\$1,933,470.00	\$509,651.10	\$1,244,259.89	\$179,559.01	\$0.00	\$179,559.01	9.28%
01 CERTIFIED SALARIES	\$16,259,704.00	\$2,716,173.12	\$13,088,508.57	\$455,022.31	\$0.00	\$455,022.31	2.79%
1210 SALARIES, PROFESSIONAL STAFF	\$445,106.00	\$89,691.17	\$382,088.33	\$(26,673.50)	\$0.00	\$(26,673.50)	(5.99)%
1215 SALARIES, JROTC	\$115,753.00	\$(50,510.77)	\$166,263.03	\$0.74	\$0.00	\$0.74	0.00%
1220 SALARIES, TUTOR	\$387,173.00	\$37,727.59	\$184,315.96	\$165,129.45	\$0.00	\$165,129.45	42.65%
1230 SALARIES, PARA	\$2,091,157.00	\$187,217.53	\$1,818,746.94	\$85,192.53	\$0.00	\$85,192.53	4.07%
1235 SALARIES, NURSES	\$426,117.00	\$61,170.47	\$270,272.91	\$94,673.62	\$0.00	\$94,673.62	22.21%
1240 SALARIES, CLERICAL	\$1,455,289.00	\$316,780.27	\$1,162,339.61	\$(23,830.88)	\$0.00	\$(23,830.88)	(1.63)%
1250 SALARIES, BUSINESS OFFICE	\$686,696.00	\$169,064.67	\$470,963.83	\$46,667.50	\$0.00	\$46,667.50	6.79%
1255 SALARIES, TECHNICAL SUPPORT	\$369,235.00	\$92,856.87	\$252,004.98	\$24,373.15	\$0.00	\$24,373.15	6.60%
1257 SALARIES, RESIDENCY OFFICER	\$152,777.00	\$35,582.19	\$117,194.32	\$0.49	\$0.00	\$0.49	0.00%
1260 SALARIES, CUSTODIAN	\$1,477,138.00	\$316,994.92	\$1,057,816.38	\$102,326.70	\$0.00	\$102,326.70	6.92%
1265 SALARIES, MAINTENANCE	\$684,952.00	\$161,196.64	\$502,767.08	\$20,988.28	\$0.00	\$20,988.28	3.06%
1270 SALARIES, MONITOR	\$257,228.00	\$25,438.67	\$211,762.56	\$20,026.77	\$0.00	\$20,026.77	7.78%
1275 SALARIES, CROSSING GUARD	\$40,664.00	\$3,958.02	\$36,205.83	\$500.15	\$0.00	\$500.15	1.22%
1280 SALARIES, SUPPORT	\$26,433.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$26,433.00	\$0.00	\$26,433.00	100.00%

Bloomfield

Report # 179124

BOE EXPENDITURE REPORT BY OBJECT

Account Number / Description	Revised Budget 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Expenses YTD 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Encumbrances 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Balance Before Req's Sub. 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Submitted Requisitions 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Balance After Req's Sub	Percent Remaining 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025
1290 OVERTIME, SUPPORT	\$278,170.00	\$53,309.16	\$0.00	\$224,860.84	\$0.00	\$224,860.84	80.83%
02 NON-CERTIFIED SALARIES	\$8,893,888.00	\$1,500,477.40	\$6,632,741.76	\$760,668.84	\$0.00	\$760,668.84	8.55%
2100 HEALTH INSURANCE	\$7,659,949.00	\$1,061,392.72	\$3,943,964.23	\$2,654,592.05	\$0.00	\$2,654,592.05	34.65%
2150 LIFE INSURANCE	\$217,500.00	\$44,416.59	\$173,039.21	\$44.20	\$0.00	\$44.20	0.02%
2170 INSURANCE BUY-OUT	\$66,400.00	\$14,800.00	\$41,400.00	\$10,200.00	\$0.00	\$10,200.00	15.36%
2200 SOCIAL SECURITY	\$1,272,794.00	\$243,152.01	\$935,108.18	\$94,533.81	\$0.00	\$94,533.81	7.42%
2300 PENSION	\$1,488,445.00	\$4,698.37	\$0.00	\$1,483,746.63	\$0.00	\$1,483,746.63	99.68%
2310 OPEB - MEDICAL	\$831,303.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$831,303.00	\$0.00	\$831,303.00	100.00%
2410 SEVERANCE	\$49,441.00	\$24,711.44	\$0.00	\$24,729.56	\$0.00	\$24,729.56	50.01%
2500 COURSE REMUNERATION	\$40,000.00	\$1,900.00	\$3,900.00	\$34,200.00	\$4,000.00	\$30,200.00	85.50%
2600 UNEMPLOYMENT COMP	\$54,016.00	\$1,245.00	\$48,735.00	\$4,036.00	\$0.00	\$4,036.00	7.47%
2700 WORKERS' COMP	\$293,705.00	\$138,996.00	\$138,996.00	\$15,713.00	\$0.00	\$15,713.00	5.34%
2800 PERSONAL PROPERTY LOSS - DISTRICT	\$1,000.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,000.00	\$0.00	\$1,000.00	100.00%
03 EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	\$11,974,553.00	\$1,535,312.13	\$5,285,142.62	\$5,154,098.25	\$4,000.00	\$5,150,098.25	43.04%
0141 TUITION	\$52,000.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$52,000.00	\$0.00	\$52,000.00	100.00%
3100 ADMIN SERVICES	\$47,057.00	\$3,709.56	\$12,858.40	\$30,489.04	\$0.00	\$30,489.04	64.79%
3200 PROF EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	\$986,989.00	\$71,086.73	\$501,640.30	\$414,261.97	\$1,250.00	\$413,011.97	41.97%

Bloomfield

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3260 TESTING	\$109,321.00	\$62,692.34	\$14,514.00	\$32,114.66	\$0.00	\$32,114.66	29.37%
3300 PROF DEVELOPMENT	\$12,473.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$12,473.00	\$0.00	\$12,473.00	100.00%
3400 OTHER PROF SERVICES	\$195,994.00	\$20,359.13	\$143,626.44	\$32,008.43	\$0.00	\$32,008.43	16.33%
3500 TECHNICAL SERVICES	\$180,407.00	\$165,536.98	\$24,148.65	\$(9,278.63)	\$0.00	\$(9,278.63)	(5.14)%
3520 COPIER COSTS	\$102,454.00	\$6,761.13	\$68,465.52	\$27,227.35	\$0.00	\$27,227.35	26.57%
4009 PURCH SERV NON-PUBLIC HEALTH SVCS	\$57,367.00	\$0.00	\$55,696.00	\$1,671.00	\$0.00	\$1,671.00	2.91%
4300 MAINTENANCE & REPAIR	\$48,956.00	\$7,216.14	\$17,594.27	\$24,145.59	\$0.00	\$24,145.59	49.32%
4310 PURCHASED SERVICES BUILDINGS	\$376,380.00	\$81,187.98	\$207,946.87	\$87,245.15	\$10,672.15	\$76,573.00	23.18%
4320 VEHICLE MAINTENANCE & REPAIR	\$36,500.00	\$4,410.18	\$32,089.75	\$0.07	\$0.00	\$0.07	0.00%
04 CONTRACTED SERVICES	\$2,205,898.00	\$422,960.17	\$1,078,580.20	\$704,357.63	\$11,922.15	\$692,435.48	31.93%
5100 TRANSPORTATION, PUPIL	\$4,004,067.00	\$2,514,673.94	\$1,310,003.79	\$179,389.27	\$0.00	\$179,389.27	4.48%
5820 FIELD TRIPS	\$74,884.00	\$0.00	\$2,595.40	\$72,288.60	\$434.82	\$71,853.78	96.53%
05 PUPIL TRANSPORTATION	\$4,078,951.00	\$2,514,673.94	\$1,312,599.19	\$251,677.87	\$434.82	\$251,243.05	6.17%
5200 PROPERTY/LIABILITY INSURANCE	\$183,018.00	\$89,050.98	\$89,052.90	\$4,914.12	\$0.00	\$4,914.12	2.68%
5290 OTHER INSURANCE	\$21,335.00	\$21,335.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00%
06 INSURANCE	\$204,353.00	\$110,385.98	\$89,052.90	\$4,914.12	\$0.00	\$4,914.12	2.40%
5300 TELEPHONE	\$69,900.00	\$13,063.12	\$56,836.88	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00%

Bloomfield

Report # 179124

BOE EXPENDITURE REPORT BY OBJECT

Account Number / Description	Revised Budget 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Expenses YTD 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Encumbrances 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Balance Before Req's Sub. 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Submitted Requisitions 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	Balance After Req's Sub	Percent Remaining 7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025
5310 POSTAGE	\$28,754.00	\$11,764.65	\$3,343.95	\$13,645.40	\$0.00	\$13,645.40	47.45%
5400 ADVERTISING	\$2,321.00	\$721.00	\$0.00	\$1,600.00	\$0.00	\$1,600.00	68.93%
5500 PRINTING	\$16,526.00	\$1,421.93	\$4,392.24	\$10,711.83	\$0.00	\$10,711.83	64.81%
07 COMMUNICATIONS	\$117,501.00	\$26,970.70	\$64,573.07	\$25,957.23	\$0.00	\$25,957.23	22.09%
5600 TUITION, PUBLIC	\$4,547,533.00	\$127,547.05	\$489,566.50	\$3,930,419.45	\$3,329,389.64	\$601,029.81	86.42%
5630 TUITION, PRIVATE	\$1,145,414.00	\$127,947.23	\$601,357.53	\$416,109.24	\$345,044.72	\$71,064.52	36.32%
5690 TUITION, MAGNET	\$1,681,910.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,681,910.00	\$0.00	\$1,681,910.00	100.00%
08 TUITION	\$7,374,857.00	\$255,494.28	\$1,090,924.03	\$6,028,438.69	\$3,674,434.36	\$2,354,004.33	81.74%
5810 STAFF TRAVEL	\$26,000.00	\$4,186.68	\$13,838.92	\$7,974.40	\$500.00	\$7,474.40	30.67%
5814 CONFERENCES & MEETINGS	\$30,544.00	\$4,106.60	\$1,910.00	\$24,527.40	\$229.85	\$24,297.55	80.30%
09 OTHER PURCHASED SERVICES	\$56,544.00	\$8,293.28	\$15,748.92	\$32,501.80	\$729.85	\$31,771.95	57.48%
6110 INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPLIES	\$242,608.00	\$69,183.52	\$76,061.22	\$97,363.26	\$2,205.18	\$95,158.08	40.13%
6115 OFFICE SUPPLIES	\$36,458.00	\$5,956.14	\$6,579.13	\$23,922.73	\$320.25	\$23,602.48	65.61%
6116 LIBRARY / AV SUPPLIES	\$250.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$250.00	\$0.00	\$250.00	100.00%
6117 COMPUTER SUPPLIES	\$7,000.00	\$553.61	\$2,000.00	\$4,446.39	\$0.00	\$4,446.39	63.51%
6120 SOFTWARE	\$76,193.00	\$61,092.38	\$14,156.92	\$943.70	\$0.00	\$943.70	1.23%
6900 OTHER SUPPLIES	\$21,528.00	\$1,462.27	\$2,632.73	\$17,433.00	\$0.00	\$17,433.00	80.97%

Bloomfield

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10 SUPPLIES	\$384,037.00	\$138,247.92	\$101,430.00	\$144,359.08	\$2,525.43	\$141,833.65	37.58%
6125 FACILITY SUPPLIES	\$119,905.00	\$43,330.84	\$58,643.16	\$17,931.00	\$0.00	\$17,931.00	14.95%
6130 FACILITY MATERIALS	\$116,600.00	\$16,577.14	\$95,045.60	\$4,977.26	\$1,305.00	\$3,672.26	4.26%
6200 HEAT	\$396,118.00	\$14,686.33	\$381,431.67	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00%
6220 ELECTRICITY	\$884,944.00	\$216,134.65	\$668,809.35	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00%
6290 WATER SERVICES	\$86,825.00	\$10,665.78	\$76,159.22	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00%
11 OPERATION & MAINTENANCE OF BUILDINGS	\$1,604,392.00	\$301,394.74	\$1,280,089.00	\$22,908.26	\$1,305.00	\$21,603.26	1.42%
6410 TEXTBOOKS	\$40,164.00	\$9,052.99	\$12,605.02	\$18,505.99	\$0.00	\$18,505.99	46.07%
6420 LIBRARY BOOKS, PERIODICALS	\$1,516.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,516.00	\$0.00	\$1,516.00	100.00%
6430 PROF BOOKS	\$3,250.00	\$0.00	\$720.00	\$2,530.00	\$0.00	\$2,530.00	77.84%
12 TEXTBOOKS/LIBRARY BOOKS/OTHER SUPPL	\$44,930.00	\$9,052.99	\$13,325.02	\$22,551.99	\$0.00	\$22,551.99	50.19%
7300 NEW EQUIPMENT	\$16,414.00	\$1,445.46	\$0.88	\$14,967.66	\$988.00	\$13,979.66	91.18%
7320 REPLACEMENT EQUIPMENT	\$40,743.00	\$2,098.83	\$119.00	\$38,525.17	\$0.00	\$38,525.17	94.55%
7340 COMPUTER EQUIP	\$16,364.00	\$12,798.24	\$0.00	\$3,565.76	\$0.00	\$3,565.76	21.79%
13 EQUIPMENT	\$73,521.00	\$16,342.53	\$119.88	\$57,058.59	\$988.00	\$56,070.59	77.60%
8100 DUES & FEES	\$48,772.00	\$17,582.00	\$21,434.00	\$9,756.00	\$1,420.00	\$8,336.00	20.00%
8800 ATHLETIC PROGRAMS	\$78,369.00	\$35,701.44	\$27,699.40	\$14,968.16	\$0.00	\$14,968.16	19.09%

BOE EXPENDITURE REPORT BY OBJECT

	Revised Budget	Expenses YTD	Encumbrances	Balance Before Req's Sub.	Submitted Requisitions	Balance After Req's Sub	Percent Remaining
Account Number / Description	7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025		7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025
8900 STUDENT ACTIVITIES	\$24,095.00	\$777.99	\$7,282.50	\$16,034.51	\$67.70	\$15,966.81	66.54%
14 MISCELLANEOUS	\$151,236.00	\$54,061.43	\$56,415.90	\$40,758.67	\$1,487.70	\$39,270.97	26.95%
GRAND TOTAL	\$53,424,365.00	\$9,609,840.61	\$30,109,251.06	\$13,705,273.33	\$3,697,827.31	\$10,007,446.02	25.65%



GLOBAL EXPERIENCE
MAGNET SCHOOL

October 8th, 2024

Introducing Our Speakers



Hello! My name is Mairi. I have been attending GEMS since the 6th grade. I am an active participant in NHS, Student Council, and other school clubs.



My name is Atlas. I've attending GEMS for 5 years. I am in Student Council and Ceramics Club. I love researching math and science related topics.

Introducing Our Speakers



My name is Ayla and I've been at GEMS since 9th grade. I attend Student Council, Ski Club, and other school activities.



My name is Rayanna Davis. I have been attending GEMS since the 6th grade. I am apart of Student Council/President, Ski Club, Volleyball, Soccer and Track.

New Additions To GEMS

Principal: Mrs. Curley-Colon

Social Studies teacher: Dr. Gold-Thomas

Mathematics teacher: Ms. Carter

Special Education: Dr. Lee and Ms. Cox



GEMS College Road Trip

Follow-up from last year: GEMS high school students had an incredible opportunity to visit 7 different colleges throughout the Mid-Atlantic region. This experience allowed students to expand their understanding of the diverse range of colleges and universities available.



GEMS College Road Trip

This year: GEMS students in grades 9-12 will have the chance to travel and visit colleges along the East Coast once again. A student survey was conducted to identify which colleges students are most interested in, with early results suggesting a focus on New England schools. The GEMS College Road Trip is unique because the colleges we visit are chosen by the students, with votes tallied and scored. To prioritize those closer to graduation, votes from 11th and 12th graders carry more weight than those from 9th and 10th graders.

GEMS Road Trip!!!

B I U G X

Attention 9th-12th Graders:

We're excited to announce that we're starting the process of planning our college road trip, and we want to visit the schools you want to see! Please fill out the Google Classroom form to share which colleges you'd like to visit. Since this will be an East Coast trip, you can choose schools from Maine down to Maryland and Washington, D.C. (Please **do not** include schools in Connecticut, as we're planning day trips for those.)

Let your voice be heard and help us plan an amazing college tour!

This form is automatically collecting emails from all respondents. [Change settings](#)

Name *

Short answer text

Current Grade *

☐ 9th

☐ 10th

☐ 11th

☐ 12th

What are your top five colleges that you want to see? Be sure to number your choices, and write the name of the college, the city, and the state. *

You can name anywhere from Maine to Maryland. No Connecticut schools!

Long answer text

Newly Designed Technology and eSports Room



program, upgrade fitness equipment and add multiple after school sports. These funds also allowed the school to plan and construct the highly anticipated eSports room.

The newly renovated eSports room took over a year to plan and was built over the summer months. When students returned to school this year, they were excited about what they found. GEMS eSports room received a full upgrade, featuring new furniture, LED lighting, reworked electrical systems, and 12 high-performance gaming PCs. Additionally, the room was equipped with an Xbox Series X, a PlayStation 5, and multiple Nintendo Switches. The new space will also serve as the

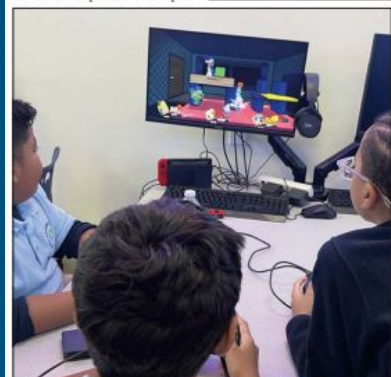
school's Technology classroom. Equipment for eSports will be utilized and integrated into technology curriculum, allowing GEMS to expand its technology education offerings.

"To see all the planning and work put into this program come to life at GEMS is amazing. Students are extremely interested and we are currently at capacity for eSports. I am excited to see the benefits for our students moving forward," said Principal Laura Curley-Colton.

The addition of eSports at GEMS allows students a unique opportunity to develop essential skills that go beyond gaming. eSports fosters critical thinking, communication, problem-solving, and adaptability, all of which are key compo-

By Jeff Gillberto
GEMS Technology Teacher and
eSports Coach

During the 2022-2023 school year, Global Experience Magnet School received state grant funds through the Regional School Choice Office (RSCO) to enhance after-school programming and athletics at the school. With these initial planning funds, GEMS launched a shortened spring program to explore students' interests in various sports and enrichment activities. The insights gained during this trial paved the way for significant investments for the 2023-2024 year, allowing GEMS to expand its pro-



nents of the Bloomfield Portrait of a Graduate. By engaging in competitive gaming, students learn to analyze situations quickly, strategize with their teammates, and adapt to changing environments—skills that will benefit them in both their academic and professional settings. These attributes make eSports a valuable addition to GEMS, aligning perfectly with our commitment to preparing students for success in a rapidly evolving world.

Currently, students in grades 6 through 12 are competing against each other in games like Super Smash Bros. Ultimate, Rocket League, Mario Kart 8, NBA 2K, and Minecraft. The school plans to expand the program to include competitions against other schools, both within Connecticut and across the country shortly. As the program grows, the school also hopes to introduce additional games, including Madden Football, Valorant, and even online chess.

"eSports at GEMS has quickly become one of our most popular and impactful programs and we look forward to seeing it continue to grow," said Rich Michaud, GEMS Intramural and Athletic Advisor.

As GEMS expands the eSports program, the school remains dedicated to fostering student growth through new opportunities and advanced technology. The introduction of eSports highlights GEMS's commitment to preparing students for success in both digital and real-world environments. With exciting plans ahead, the future of after-school programming at GEMS is bright.

LEVELING UP: GEMS LAUNCHES ESPORTS PROGRAM

Student Athletes Participating at **BHS**

—Volleyball



Cross-country



Football



Open Gym



Soccer

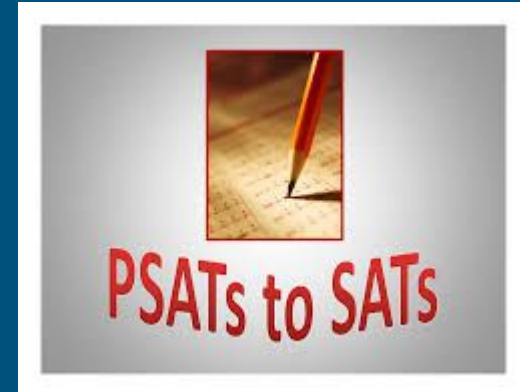


New Ski Gear



Upcoming Events

- SAT/PSAT October 23rd
- 6th Grade going to the CT Science Center
- 7th Grade visiting the Basketball Hall of Fame
- Voting for student council representatives



Thank you!





BLOOMFIELD BOARD OF EDUCATION – REGULAR MEETING

Tuesday, September 10, 2024 at 7:00 P.M.

Bloomfield Board of Education, Board Room

1133 Blue Hills Avenue

Bloomfield, CT 06002

Attendance:

L. Easmon, Chair	Present
H. Frydman, Vice Chair	Present
F. Bogle-Assegai, Secretary	Present (<i>arrived at 7:01 p.m.</i>)
T. Moore	Present
K. Dunbar	Present
T. Mack-Mohammed	Present
L. Simone	Present

Also Present: B Silver, Interim Superintendent
T. Curtis, Assistant Superintendent
D. Greco, Director of Accounting
L. Lamenzo, Director of School Improvement
C. Prescott, School to Career Specialist
J. Titelbaum, District Data Systems Coordinator
M. Sutton, Director of Student Support Services
D. Bunting, Principal, Carmen Arace Intermediate School
L. Curley-Colon, Principal, Global Experience Magnet School

1. Establishment of a Quorum and Call to Order

L. Easmon determined a quorum was present and the Bloomfield Board of Education Regular meeting was called to order at 7:00 p.m.

2. Pledge of Allegiance

All rose to recite the Pledge of Allegiance.

3. Opening Statement

K. Dunbar welcomed all attendees. The purpose and process of the Board of Education meeting were stated.

4. Superintendent's Report

A. Opening Schools Report

Dr. Bethany Silver, Interim Superintendent gave highlights on the staff Convocation, professional development and first day of school. Dr. Silver reviewed the attendance for the first week with a district average of 94.4%.

1. September 5, 2024 Incident at BHS

Dr. Bethany Silver, Interim Superintendent provided an update an update regarding the incident at Bloomfield High School on September 5, 2024. The district conducted debriefs on September 5, 6 and 9, to review our procedures and identify areas for improvement. On September 10, the



district held an After Action Review with the Bloomfield Police and Fire Departments, to evaluate response and identify further improvements.

B. Human Resources/Staffing Update

As of May 2024, the district has hired 35 new staff members, 21 of those are certified staff. Vacancies are still being filled through Kelly Services and Delta T where needed.

The Board inquired about the recruiting tools used by the district. It was noted that the district reaches out to local colleges and universities.

It was also noted that the district is addressing staff attendance with monitoring and a new employee handbook. It was requested to provide a report to the Board on staff absences.

L. Simone shared information about the Alternate Route to Certification (AARC) program allows certified teachers to earn a cross-endorsement in Comprehensive Special Education as an option to consider.

T. Mack-Mohammed inquired about the number of resignations. It was noted the district had 24 certified resignations and 25 non-certified resignations.

C. Business Office Update

Mr. Domenic Greco, Director of Accounting provided an update from the Business Office. The office worked with grant managers to spend down grant funding prior to June 30, 2024. In July the new fiscal year was opened and in August started the new payroll for teachers. The EFS report, formally the ED01 report was due to the state on September 3. They are still working on the Munis conversion.

H. Frydman inquired if hours will be saved when Munis is fully implemented. Mr. Greco noted it will save time for reconciliation with the town.

F. Bogle-Assegai would like to see grant carryover versus those that have expired.

5. Student Representative Report – BHS (Summer Interns)

Christopher Prescott, School to Career Specialist and a Bloomfield High School Intern, N. Williams shared information about the summer internships program. Bloomfield students were immersed in a variety of experiential work opportunities that not only honed their professional skills but also fostered significant personal growth.

The program placed students across more than 13 diverse job sites, each offering unique insights into the professional world. The students were able to step out of the classroom and into real-world settings, where they gained hands-on experience that brought their academic knowledge to life.



6. Board of Education Committee Reports

A. Finance Committee

A meeting schedule is being developed for the Finance Committee Chair, Kim Dunbar and staff liaison, Domenic Greco, Director of Accounting. The first agenda item for September will be to review and discuss the District Alliance grant.

B. Curriculum Committee

Curriculum Committee Chair, Howard Frydman met with staff liaison, Lisa Lamenzo, Director of School Improvement, on August 20. They discussed potential topics for the Curriculum Committee for the year.

C. Policy Committee

Policy Committee Chair, Femi Bogle-Assegai met with staff liaison, Dr. Bethany Silver, Interim Superintendent on July 18, 2024. A schedule was developed of policies to review based on legislative requirements and best practices. A copy of this calendar was shared with Board of Education in the Superintendent's communication on September 8, 2024.

7. Consent Agenda

A. Approval of Minutes – Regular Meeting – June 4, 2024

B. Approval of Minutes – Special Meeting – June 25, 2024

C. Approval of Minutes – Special Meeting – June 29, 2024

D. Approval of Minutes – Special Meeting – July 23, 2024

E. Approval of Minutes – Special Meeting – August 6, 2024

F. Approval of Minutes – Special Meeting – August 29, 2024

A motion was made by H. Frydman and seconded by F. Bogle-Assegai for the Bloomfield Board of Education to approve the consent agenda, as presented.

L. Easmon	Aye
H. Frydman	Aye
F. Bogle-Assegai	Aye
K. Dunbar	Aye
T. Mack-Mohammed	Aye
T. Moore	Aye
L. Simone	Aye

The motion passed unanimously 7-0-0.

8. Presentation

A. Introduction of New Staff

- 1. Diana Bunting, Principal at Carmen Arace Intermediate School**
- 2. Laura Curley-Colon, Principal at Global Experience Magnet School**
- 3. Melissa Sutton, Director of Student Support Services**
- 4. Steve Wrona, Director of Student Support Services**



Dr. Bethany Silver, Interim Superintendent and Dr. Tiffani Curtis, Assistant Superintendent shared a short biography of each new staff member and their district role. The Board of Education welcomed the new staff members.

9. Public/PTO Comment

No comments.

10. New Business

A motion was made by H. Frydman and seconded by K. Dunbar for the Board of Education to add an agenda item for the purpose of discussing a personnel matter. I further propose this discussion for Executive Session.

L. Easmon	Aye
H. Frydman	Aye
F. Bogle-Assegai	Aye
K. Dunbar	Aye
T. Mack-Mohammed	Aye
T. Moore	Aye
L. Simone	Aye

The motion passed unanimously 7-0-0.

Chair, Lynette Easmon added this as agenda item #12.

A. High Stakes Assessment Data from Spring 2024 – Overview

Dr. Bethany Silver, Interim Superintendent, shared a presentation updating the Board of Education on the performance of students on the 2023-2024 high stakes assessments and the Next Generation Accountability Indicators.

Dr. Silver shared the percentage of students at or above proficiency on the Smarter Balanced Assessment (SBAC) Performance in 2023 versus 2024 for grades 3-8 in English Language Arts and Math. Data for Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS) Performance in grades 5, 8 and 11 and the SAT School Day Performance was provided.

Dr. Silver noted the state average was also provided as a comparison. Dr. Silver noted some strategies in place to address the student achievement including:

- reviewing benchmark assessment data,
- utilizing the data teaming process, and
- preparing an audit of the curriculum.

Next Generation Accountability Results as of September 6, 2024 were shared but the data is incomplete at this time. Information about how the indicators are calculated was also highlighted.



The Board of Education members shared concerns regarding the low percentage of students performing at or above proficiency and the need to address the assessment scores and curriculum in Bloomfield.

B. 2024-2025 District Goals and Strategies

Dr. Bethany Silver, Interim Superintendent shared a presentation of the district goals and strategies for the 2024-25 school year. Dr. Silver noted how these are aligned to the District Priorities and the Portrait of a Graduate competencies.

The three major goals are academics, professional practice and culture and climate. Under each of these goals are the strategies to achieve these goals and metrics that will be used to measure the goals.

C. Initial Reading of Policies

1. Title IX – Sexual Harassment – 5145.44

Dr. Bethany Silver, Interim Superintendent, presented a first reading of policy 5145.44. She noted this is a complete rewrite of this policy in compliance with the 2024 Title IX Final Rule, released by the U.S. Department of Education on April 19,

2024, which went into effect on August 1, 2024. This revised policy contains new definitions, protections, and procedures. The revisions are recommendations from the Connecticut Association of Boards of Education (CABE).

Dr. Silver also noted the revised administrative regulations.

2. Graduation Requirements – 6146

Dr. Bethany Silver, Interim Superintendent, presented a first reading of policy 6146. She noted the only change to this policy is moving the language regarding current graduation requirements to the front of the policy.

3. Exemption from Instruction – 6144.1

Dr. Bethany Silver, Interim Superintendent, presented a first reading of policy 6144.1 – Exemption from Instruction. She noted this is being brought before the committee as there is currently no policy in place that allows for a process to exempt students from curriculum.

The policy noted that a written request of a parent or guardian must be received by the school district prior to planned instruction to permit exemptions in the areas outlined in the policy.

Any student excused from any aspect of the curriculum may be required by the teacher to complete an alternative assignment.

The administrative regulations provide a form for such a request.



11. Board Comments

L. Simone stated Bloomfield is an exceptional community and town. She also stated there are exceptional teachers in Bloomfield and the district needs to do better.

T. Mack-Mohammed welcomed the new administrators and noted it is heartwarming to see the district hiring from within. She was pleased to hear the real-life opportunities the interns are receiving. She also noted the test scores are concerning and alarming. She noted there needs to be accountability and swift action.

T. Moore noted there were many highs and lows in the first meeting of the year. He is appreciative of the internship program.

K. Dunbar welcomed everyone back to a new school year. She congratulated all the new hires. She also thanked Mr. Prescott for the positive program for Bloomfield students. She is looking forward to seeing the growth in the district.

F. Bogle-Assegai thanked Dr. Silver and Dr. Curtis for bringing in the new staff. She would like to see math teachers in place and more parent participate.

H. Frydman stated the meeting was an eye opener for the community and staff. He welcomed back the staff and Board of Education. He noted he was in attendance at Convocation. He stated the district is not in the place they want to be and noted there needs to be change.

L. Easmon thanked everyone for attending the Convocation and noted the positive energy of staff and support from the Town of Bloomfield. She was thankful all were safe during the lockdown on September 5, 2024. Ms. Easmon welcomed new staff and is also pleased to see Bloomfield keeping great talent by promoting from within. She asked all to take a moment in honor of 9/11.

12. Discussion of Personnel Matter (discussion proposed for Executive Session Re: Personnel Matter)

A motion was made by H. Frydman and seconded by F. Bogle-Assegai for the Bloomfield Board of Education to enter into Executive Session for the purpose of discussing a personnel matter. They further invited Board of Education Attorney Andrew Crumbie and Interim Superintendent, Dr. Bethany Silver to participate.

L. Easmon	Aye
H. Frydman	Aye
F. Bogle-Assegai	Aye
K. Dunbar	Aye
T. Mack-Mohammed	Aye
T. Moore	Aye
L. Simone	Aye

The motion passed unanimously 7-0-0.



The Board members convened into Executive Session at 8:54 p.m. and returned to public session at 10:09 p.m.

13. Adjournment

At 10:09 p.m. a motion to adjourn was made by H. Frydman and seconded by F. Bogle-Assegai.

The motion passed unanimously 7-0-0.

F. Bogle-Assegai, Secretary

B. Silver, Interim Superintendent

BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Bloomfield, Connecticut

BOARD POLICY

No. 4000.1/4200.1
No. 5145.44(a)

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

Sexual Harassment/Title IX

Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment in The Workplace

BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Bloomfield, Connecticut

BOARD POLICY

No. 4000.1
No. 5145.44

RE: Title IX Sexual Harassment
Personnel/Students

Approved: June 7, 2022_____

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

Sexual Harassment/Title IX

Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment in The Workplace

Nondiscrimination Policy, Notices of Nondiscrimination, and Grievance Procedures (under the 2024 Amendments to the U.S. Department of Education's Title IX Regulations) Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment (Sex-based Harassment) in the Workplace

Statement of Policy

Pursuant with 2024 's Title IX "Final Rule," The Bloomfield Public Schools ("the District") prohibits any form of sex-based discrimination or sex-based harassment in all Board of Education ("the Board") programs and activities. All students, staff, and third parties under the Board's authority are expected to follow this policy to maintain a work and educational environment free from sex-based harassment, insults, or intimidation on the basis of sex stereotypes, sex characteristics, sexual orientation, gender identity, and pregnancy or related conditions.

Conduct that may constitute a violation of the Board's policy includes those occurring under the District's education program or activity in the U.S., including conduct that is subject to the District's disciplinary authority. The District shall address matters that create a sex-based hostile environment under its education program and activity, even when some conduct alleged to be contributing to the hostile environment occurred outside the education program or activity or outside the U.S.

BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Bloomfield, Connecticut

BOARD POLICY

No. 4000.1/4200.1

No. 5145.44(b)

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

Sexual Harassment/Title IX

Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment in The Workplace

Any employee or student who engages in conduct prohibited by this Policy shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination or expulsion, respectively. Third parties who engage in conduct prohibited by this policy will be subject to other sanctions, which may include exclusion from Board property and/or subject to civil and criminal penalties. All district employees are required to notify the District's Title IX Coordinator when the employee has information about conduct that reasonably may constitute sex discrimination and sex-based discrimination.

Statement of Policy (continued)

The Board shall not adopt or implement a policy/practice/procedure regarding, or discriminating in its education program or activity against any student or employee based on the student's/employee's current, potential, or past parental, family, or marital status that treats students/employees differently on the basis of sex. The District shall ensure that when students or parents tell an employee of a student's pregnancy or related conditions unless the employee reasonably believes the Title IX Coordinator has been notified, the employee shall promptly provide the Title IX Coordinator's contact information and inform the person that the Coordinator can coordinate specific actions to prevent discrimination and ensure access. The District shall provide the student with information about the District's obligations, reasonable modifications, voluntary access to a separate comparable portion of the program/activity/or voluntary leaves of absence, and lactation space.

The Superintendent of Schools shall develop Administrative Regulations ("Grievance Procedures") implementing this policy in accordance with Title IX, Title VII, and Connecticut law. The Grievance Procedures shall provide for adequate, reliable, and impartial investigation for all sex discrimination complaints, with specific requirements regarding evidence, response, and privacy.

Definitions (Referenced in the District's Grievance Procedures)

Sex Discrimination: occurs when an employer refuses to hire, discipline, or discharge any individual or otherwise discriminates against an individual with respect to his, her, their compensation, terms, conditions, or privileges of employment on the basis of the individual's sex or gender identity. Sex discrimination (sex-based discrimination) also occurs when a person, because of the person's sex or gender identity, is denied participation in or the benefits of any education program or activity receiving federal financial assistance.

Sexual Harassment under Title IX and Connecticut Law: means conduct on the basis of sex

BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Bloomfield, Connecticut

BOARD POLICY

No. 4000.1/4200.1
No. 5145.44(c)

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

Sexual Harassment/Title IX

Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment in The Workplace

that satisfies one or more of the following:

1. An employee of the Board conditioning the provision of aid, benefit, or service of the Board on an individual's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct. (i.e., quid pro quo) Submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of an individual's employment. Submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for employment decisions affecting such individual;

Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a person equal access to the Board's education programs or activities. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with

Definitions (Referenced in the District's Grievance Procedures) (continued)

2. an individual's work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working environment; or
3. **"Sexual Assault"** as defined in 20 U.S.C. 1092(f)(6)(A)(v), **"dating violence"** as defined in 34 U.S.C 1229(a)(10), **"domestic violence"** as defined in 34 U.S.C. 12291(a)(8), or **"stalking"** as defined in 34 U.S.C 12291 (a)(30).

Sexual Harassment under Title VII and Connecticut Law: means unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature when:

1. Submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of an individual's employment;
2. Submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for employment decisions affecting such individual; or
3. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work environment.

Title IX Coordinator is the person designated and authorized to coordinate the District's efforts to comply with its responsibilities under Title IX (2024 Final Rule) and the regulations. If the District has more than one Title IX Coordinator, it must designate one of its Coordinators to retain ultimate oversight over those responsibilities and ensure the District's consistent compliance with its responsibilities under Title IX. As appropriate, the District may delegate, or permit the Title IX Coordinator to delegate specific duties to one or more designees.

Complainant means:

1. A student or employee who is alleged to have been subjected to conduct that could constitute sex discrimination under Title IX or its regulations; or

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Bloomfield, Connecticut

BOARD POLICY

No. 4000.1/4200.1

No. 5145.44(d)

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

Sexual Harassment/Title IX

Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment in The Workplace

2. A person other than a student or employee who is alleged to have been subjected to conduct that could constitute sex discrimination under Title IX or its regulations and who was participating or attempting to participate in the District's education program or activity at the time of the alleged sex discrimination.

Complaint means an oral or written request to the District that objectively can be understood as a request for the District to investigate and make a determination about alleged discrimination under Title IX or its regulations.

Disciplinary sanctions mean consequences imposed on a respondent following a determination under Title IX that the respondent violated the District's prohibition on sex discrimination.

Party means a complainant or respondent.

Relevant means related to the allegations of sex discrimination under investigation as part of these grievance procedures. Questions are relevant when they seek evidence that may aid in showing whether **Definitions (Referenced in the District's Grievance Procedures)** (continued)

the alleged sex discrimination occurred, and evidence is relevant when it may aid a decision maker in determining whether the alleged sex discrimination occurred.

Remedies means measures provided, as appropriate, to a complainant or any other person the recipient identifies as having had their equal access to the District's education program or activity limited or denied by sex discrimination. These measures are provided to restore or preserve that person's access to the recipient's education program or activity after the District determines that sex discrimination occurred.

Respondent means a person who is alleged to have violated the District's prohibition on sex discrimination.

Retaliation means intimidation, threats, coercion, or discrimination against any person under Board control, a student, or an employee or other person authorized by the Board to provide aid, benefit, or service under the District's education program or activity, for the purpose of interfering with any right or privilege secured by Title IX or its regulations, or because the person has reported information, made a complaint, testified, assisted, or participated or refused to participate in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under the Title IX regulations.

Sex-based harassment is a form of sex discrimination and means sexual harassment and other harassment on the basis of sex, including on the basis of sex stereotypes, sex characteristics, pregnancy or related conditions, sexual orientation, and gender identity, that is:

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Bloomfield, Connecticut

BOARD POLICY

No. 4000.1/4200.1
No. 5145.44(e)

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

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Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment in The Workplace

1. **Quid pro quo harassment.** An employee, agent, or other person authorized by the recipient to provide an aid, benefit, or service under the recipient's education program or activity explicitly or impliedly conditioning the provision of such aid, benefit, or service on a person's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct;
2. **Hostile environment harassment.** Unwelcome sex-based conduct that, based on the totality of the circumstances, is subjectively and objectively offensive and is so severe or pervasive that it limits or denies a person's ability to participate in or benefit from a District education program or activity (i.e., creates a hostile environment). Whether a hostile environment has been created is a fact-specific inquiry that includes consideration of the following:
 - a. The degree to which the conduct affected the complainant's ability to access the recipient's education program or activity;
 - b. The type, frequency, and duration of the conduct;
 - c. The parties' ages, roles within the District's education program or activity, previous interactions, and other factors about each party that may be relevant to evaluating the effects of the conduct;
 - d. The location of the conduct and the context in which the conduct occurred; and

Definitions (Referenced in the District's Grievance Procedures) (continued)

- e. Other sex-based harassment in the District's education program or activity; or
3. **Specific offenses.**
 - a. Sexual assault meaning an offense classified as a forcible or nonforcible sex offense under the uniform crime system of the Federal Bureau of Investigation;
 - b. Dating violence meaning violence committed by a person:
 - i. Who is or has been in a relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim; and
 - ii. Where the existence of such a relationship shall be determined based on a consideration of the following factors:
 1. The length of the relationship;
 2. The type of relationship; and
 3. The frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.
 - c. Domestic violence meaning felony or misdemeanor crimes committed by a person who:
 - i. Is a current or former spouse or intimate partner of the victim under the family or domestic violence laws of the jurisdiction of the recipient, or a person similarly situated to a spouse of the victim;
 - ii. Is cohabitating, or has cohabitated, with the victim as a spouse or intimate partner;

BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
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No. 4000.1/4200.1

No. 5145.44(f)

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

Sexual Harassment/Title IX

Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment in The Workplace

- iii. Shares a child in common with the victim; or
- iv. Commits acts against youth or adult victim who is protected from those acts under the family or domestic violence laws of the jurisdiction.
- d. Stalking meaning engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to:
 - i. Fear for the person's safety or the safety of others; or
 - ii. Suffer substantial emotional distress.

Supportive measures means individualized measures offered as appropriate, as reasonably available, without unreasonably burdening a complainant or respondent, not for punitive or disciplinary reasons, and without fee or charge to the complainant or respondent to:

1. Restore or preserve that party's access to the District's education program or activity, including measures that are designed to protect the safety of the parties or a school's educational environment; or
2. Provide support during the District's grievance procedures or during an informal resolution process.

BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Bloomfield, Connecticut

BOARD POLICY

No. 4000.1/4200.1
No. 5145.44(g)

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

Sexual Harassment/Title IX

Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment in The Workplace

Definitions (Referenced in the District's Grievance Procedures) (continued)

Confidential employees are those whose communications are privileged or confidential under federal or state law and whom the District has designated as confidential for the purpose of providing services to persons related to sex discrimination. “**Confidential employees**” are required to explain to any person informing them of conduct that reasonably may constitute sex discrimination (1) their confidential status and circumstances in which they are not required to notify the Title IX Coordinator about conduct that reasonably may constitute sex discrimination; (2) how to contact the Title IX Coordinator and to make a complaint; and (3) that the Title IX Coordinator may be able to offer and coordinate supportive measures and initiate an informal resolution process/investigation. The District shall notify all participants in its program or activity of how to contact confidential employees, if any.

Prohibition Against Retaliation

The District expressly prohibits intimidation, threats, coercion, or discrimination against any person by the District, a student, an employee, or other person authorized by the District to provide aid, benefit, or service under the District's education program or activity, for the purpose of interfering with any right or privilege secured by Title IX or its regulations, or because the person has reported information, made a complaint, testified, assisted or participated or refused to participate in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under the Title IX regulations. When the District has information about conduct that reasonably may constitute retaliation under Title IX or this part, the District will respond promptly and effectively within its Title IX framework.

Reporting Sex Discrimination, Sexual Harassment, or Sex-Based Harassment

The Board expressly encourages victims of sex discrimination, sexual harassment, or sex-based harassment to report such claims. Employees are encouraged to report complaints promptly in accordance with the appropriate process established in the grievance procedures provided in the Administrative Regulations

Employee violations of this Policy will not be permitted and may result in discipline, up to and including termination. Individuals who engage in acts of sex discrimination or sexual or sex-based harassment may also be subject to civil and criminal penalties.

The district administration will provide training to the Title IX Coordinator, those who may serve in the role of investigators, decision-makers, and any person who facilitates an informal resolution process. Training shall include the definition of sex and sex-based discrimination and sexual and sex-based harassment, the scope of the Board's education program and activity, how to conduct an investigation and implement the grievance process, and how to serve impartially,

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No. 4000.1/4200.1

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Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

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including by avoiding prejudgment of the facts at issue, conflicts of interest and bias.

BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
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BOARD POLICY

No. 4000.1/4200.1

No. 5145.44(i)

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

Sexual Harassment/Title IX

Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment in The Workplace

Reporting Sex Discrimination, Sexual Harassment, or Sex-Based Harassment (continued)

The Administration will periodically provide training to all Board employees on the topic of sex and sex-based discrimination and sexual and sex-based harassment under Title IX, Title VII, and Connecticut law, which includes but not be limited to when reports of discrimination and harassment must be made. The Administration will distribute this Policy and the Administrative Regulations to employees, union representatives, students, parents, and legal guardians and make the Policy and the Administrative Regulations available on the Board's website to promote an environment free from sex and sex-based discrimination and sexual and sex-based harassment. Administration will make the training materials used to provide these trainings publicly available on the Board's website.

The District Title IX Coordinator is (person and position). Any individual may make a report of sex and sex-based discrimination and/or sexual and sex-based harassment to the Title IX Coordinator using any one or multiple of the following points of contact:

- ❖ Office Address
- ❖ Email Address
- ❖ Phone Number

Any Board employee in receipt of allegations of sex or sex-based discrimination or sexual or sex-based harassment or in receipt of a formal complaint shall immediately forward such information to the Title IX Coordinator. Board employees may also make a report of sex or sex-based discrimination or sex-based harassment to the U.S. Department of Education: Office of Civil Rights, Boston Office, U.S. Department of Education, 8th Floor, 5 Post Office Square, Boston, MA 02109-3921 (Telephone: 617-289-0111).

Employees may also report sex or sex-based discrimination and/or sexual or sex-based harassment to the Connecticut Commission on Human Rights and Opportunities, 450 Columbus Boulevard, Hartford, CT 06103-1835 (Telephone: 860-541-3400 or Connecticut Toll-Free Number: 1-800-477-5737).

Notice of Non-Discrimination

The _____ Board of Education (the "Board") is obligated to provide an educational environment free from discrimination on the basis of sex and, therefore, prohibits any form of sex discrimination in any education program or activity that it operates, pursuant to Title IX (Final Rule, August 1, 2024). Therefore, the Board assigns the task of providing a notice of nondiscrimination to the Superintendent of Schools. Such discrimination or harassment

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BOARD POLICY

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No. 5145.44(j)

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Sexual Harassment/Title IX

Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment in The Workplace

prohibition includes students, staff, or third parties under the Board's authority.

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Bloomfield, Connecticut

BOARD POLICY

No. 4000.1/4200.1

No. 5145.44(k)

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

Sexual Harassment/Title IX

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Notice of Non-Discrimination (continued)

This notice is to be disseminated to students, parents, guardians, or other authorized legal representatives of elementary school and secondary school students, employees, applicants for employment, and all unions and professional organizations holding bargaining agreements with the District.

In addition to the above attestation, the notice of nondiscrimination shall direct all inquiries regarding Title IX to the District Title IX Coordinator, the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights, or both. This notice shall include the name and title, office address, email address, and telephone number of the District Title IX Coordinator. This notice shall also include that the District's nondiscrimination policy and grievance procedures can be located at (include the link and location(s) to the District website). Finally, the notice shall include language that encourages those needing to report information about conduct that may constitute sex discrimination or make a complaint of sex discrimination under Title IX; please refer to (include the link to the location(s) on the District website).

To ensure full compliance, the Superintendent shall prominently include all elements of the Board's notice of nondiscrimination on the District website and in each handbook, catalog, announcement, bulletin, and application form that the District makes available to people entitled to notice or which are otherwise used in connection with the recruitment of employees. Minimally, such notice shall be covered in the following statement:

Pursuant to Title IX's 2024 Final Rule, the Bloomfield Public School District does not discriminate on the basis of sex and prohibits sex discrimination in any educational program or activity that it operates, as required by Title IX and its regulations, including in admission and employment.

Inquiries about Title IX may be referred to the Bloomfield Public School District's Title IX Coordinator, the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights, or both. The Bloomfield Public School District Coordinator is the District Coordinator of Safety and can be reached the following ways:

(Name and Title): Mr. Steve Wrona

(Office Address): 1133 Blue Hills Avenue, Bloomfield, CT 06002

(Email Address) swrona@blmfld.org

(Telephone number): 860-769-4262

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BOARD POLICY

No. 4000.1/4200.1
No. 5145.44(I)

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

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Notice of Non-Discrimination (continued)

The Bloomfield Public School District's nondiscrimination policy and grievance procedures can be located (include a link to the location(s) on the website or otherwise describe locations(s)).

To report information about conduct that may constitute sex discrimination or make a complaint of sex discrimination under Title IX, please refer to (include a link to the location(s) on the website or otherwise describe locations(s)).

Due to the format or size limitations of various publications, the District may instead include in those publications the information covered in the following statement:

The Bloomfield Public Schools prohibits sex discrimination in any educational program or activity that it operates. Individuals may report concerns or questions to the Title IX Coordinator. The notice of nondiscrimination is located at (insert the website address).

In developing administrative regulations conforming with 2024's Title IX Final Rule Regulations, the superintendent shall ensure the grievance procedures provide vital protections from all forms of sex-based harassment, including sexual violence and unwelcome sex-based conduct that creates a hostile environment by limiting or denying a person's ability to participate in or benefit from a school's education program or activity.

District schools are required to take prompt and effective action to end any sex discrimination in their education programs and activities, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects. To that end, the Board shall require and support the training of employees about the school's obligation to address sex discrimination and the employee's obligation to notify or provide contact information for the Title IX Coordinator.

Prohibition Against Retaliation

The District expressly prohibits intimidation, threats, coercion, or discrimination against any person by the District, a student, an employee, or other person n authorized by the District to provide aid, benefit, or service under the District's education program or activity, for the purpose of interfering with any right or privilege secured by Title IX or its regulations, or because the person has reported information, made a complaint, testified, assisted or participated or refused to participate in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under the Title IX regulations. When the District has information about conduct that reasonably may constitute retaliation under Title IX or this part, the District will respond promptly and effectively within its Title IX framework.

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BOARD POLICY

No. 4000.1/4200.1
No. 5145.44(m)

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

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Prohibition of Sex Discrimination and Sexual Harassment in The Workplace

Reporting Sex Discrimination, Sexual Harassment, or Sex-Based Harassment

The Board expressly encourages victims of sex discrimination, sexual harassment, or sex-based harassment to report such claims. Employees are encouraged to report complaints promptly in accordance with the appropriate process established in the grievance procedures provided in the Administrative Regulations

Employee violations of this Policy will not be permitted and may result in discipline, up to and including termination. Individuals who engage in acts of sex discrimination or sexual or sex-based harassment may also be subject to civil and criminal penalties.

Legal Reference: United States Constitution, Article XIV
Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title VII, 42 U.S.C. §2000-e2(a).
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission Policy Guidance
(N-915.035) on Current Issues of Sexual Harassment, Effective 10/15/88.
Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, 20 USCS §1681, *et seq.*
Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, 34 CFR §106, *et seq.*
Title IX Final Rule, 34 CFR §106.45, *et seq.*, May 6, 2020
34 CFR Section 106.8(b), OCR Guidelines for Title IX.
Definitions, OCR Guidelines on Sexual Harassment, Fed. Reg. Vol 62,
#49, 29 CFR Sec. 1606.8 (a) 62 Fed Reg. 12033 (March 13, 1997) and 66
Fed. Reg. 5512 (January 19, 2001)
The Clery Act, 20 U.S.C. §1092(f)
The Violence Against Women Act, 34 U.S.C. §12291(a)
Mentor Savings Bank, FSB v. Vinson 477 US.57 (1986)
Faragher v. City of Boca Raton, No. 97-282 (U.S. Supreme Court, June
26,1998)
Burlington Industries, Inc. v. Ellerth, No. 97-569, (U.S. Supreme Court,
June 26,1998)
Gebbs v. Lago Vista Indiana School District, No. 99-1866, (U.S.
Supreme Court, June 26,1998)
Davis v. Monroe County Board of Education, No. 97-843, (U.S. Supreme
Court, May 24, 1999.)

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Legal References: (continued)
Connecticut General Statutes
46a-60 Discriminatory employment practices prohibited.
Conn. Agencies Regs. §46a-54-200 through §46a-54-207
Constitution of the State of Connecticut, Article I, Section 20.
P.A. 19-16 An Act Combatting Sexual Assault and Sexual Harassment
Title IX, Final Rule, August 1, 2024

TITLE IX

~~Sexual harassment affects a student's ability to learn and an employee's ability to work. Providing an educational and workplace environment free from sexual harassment is an important district goal. The district does not discriminate on the basis of sex in any of its education programs or activities, and it complies with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (Title IX) and its implementing regulations (34 C.F.R. Part 106) concerning everyone in the district's education programs and activities, including applicants for employment, students, parents/guardians, employees, and third parties.~~

TITLE IX SEXUAL HARASSMENT PROHIBITED

~~Sexual harassment as defined in Title IX (Title IX Sexual Harassment) is prohibited. Any person, including a district employee or agent, or student, engages in Title IX sexual harassment whenever that person engages in conduct on the basis of an individual's sex that satisfies one or more of the following:~~

- ~~1. — A district employee conditions the provision of an aid, benefit, or service on an individual's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct; or~~
- ~~2. — Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a person equal access to the district's educational program or activity; or~~
- ~~3. — Sexual assault as defined in 20 U.S.C. §1092(f)(6)(a)(v), Dating Violence as defined in 34 U.S.C. §12291(a)(10), Domestic Violence as defined in 34 U.S.C. §12291(a)(8), or Stalking as defined in 34 U.S.C. §12291(a)(30).~~

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~~Examples of sexual harassment include, but are not limited to, touching, crude jokes or pictures, discussions of sexual experiences, teasing related to sexual characteristics, spreading rumors related to a person's alleged sexual activities, rape, sexual battery, sexual abuse, and sexual coercion.~~

~~DEFINITIONS (FROM 34 C.F.R. §106.30)~~

~~Complainant means an individual who is alleged to be the victim of conduct that could constitute sexual harassment.~~

~~Education program or activity includes locations, events, or circumstances where the district has substantial control over both the respondent and the context in which alleged sexual harassment occurs.~~

~~Formal Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint means a document filed by a complainant or signed by the Title IX Coordinator alleging sexual harassment against a respondent and requesting that the district investigate the allegation.~~

~~Respondent means an individual who has been reported to be the perpetrator of the conduct that could constitute sexual harassment.~~

~~Supportive Measures mean non-disciplinary, non-punitive individualized services offered as appropriate, as reasonably available, and without fee or charge to the complainant or the respondent before or after the filing of a Formal Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint or where no formal Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint has been filed.~~

~~TITLE IX SEXUAL HARASSMENT PREVENTION AND RESPONSE~~

~~The superintendent or designee will ensure that the district prevents and responds to allegations of Title IX sexual harassment as follows:~~

- ~~1. Ensures that the district's comprehensive health education program incorporates (a) age-~~

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~~appropriate sexual abuse and assault awareness and prevention programs in grades Pre-K through 12, and (b) age appropriate education about the warning signs, recognition, dangers, and prevention of teen dating violence in grades 7-12. This includes incorporating student social and emotional development into the district's educational program as required by state law and in alignment with board policy.~~

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- ~~2. — Incorporates education and training for school staff as recommended by the superintendent, Title IX Coordinator, nondiscrimination coordinator, building principal, assistant building principal, dean of students, or a complaint manager.~~
- ~~3. — Notifies applicants for employment, students, parents/guardians, employees, and collective bargaining units of this policy and contact information for the Title IX Coordinator by, at a minimum, prominently displaying them on the district's website, if any, and in each handbook made available to such persons.~~

MAKING A REPORT

~~A person who wishes to make a report under this Title IX Sexual Harassment grievance procedure may make a report to the Title IX Coordinator, nondiscrimination coordinator, building principal, assistant building principal, dean of students, a complaint manager, or any employee with whom the person is comfortable speaking. A person who wishes to make a report may choose to report to a person of the same gender.~~

~~School employees shall respond to incidents of sexual harassment by promptly making or forwarding the report to the Title IX Coordinator. An employee who fails to promptly make or forward a report may be disciplined, up to and including discharge.~~

~~The superintendent shall insert into this policy and keep current the name, office address, email address, and telephone number of the title ix coordinator.~~

~~Title IX Coordinator:~~

~~Name: Daniel Moleti, 1133 Blue Hills Avenue, Bloomfield, CT 06002~~
~~—— dmoleti@blmfld.org — 860-769-4234~~

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~~PROCESSING AND REVIEWING A REPORT OR COMPLAINT~~

~~Upon receipt of a report, the Title IX Coordinator and/or designee will promptly contact the complainant to: (1) discuss the availability of supportive measures, (2) consider the complainant's wishes with respect to supportive measures, (3) inform the complainant of the availability of supportive measures with or without the filing of a formal Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint, and (4) explain to the complainant the process for filing a formal Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint.~~

~~Further, the Title IX Coordinator will analyze the report to identify and determine whether there is another or an additional appropriate method(s) for processing and reviewing it. For any report received, the Title IX Coordinator shall review appropriate board policies pertaining to uniform grievance procedure; workplace harassment; abused and neglected child reporting; employee ethics; conduct; conflict of interest; harassment of students; prevention of and response to bullying; intimidation, and harassment; teen dating violence prohibited; student behavior, to determine if the allegations in the report require further action.~~

~~Reports of alleged sexual harassment will be confidential to the greatest extent practicable, subject to the district's duty to investigate and maintain an educational program or activity that is productive, respectful, and free of sexual harassment.~~

~~FORMAL TITLE IX SEXUAL HARASSMENT COMPLAINT GRIEVANCE PROCESS~~

~~When a formal Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint is filed, the Title IX Coordinator will appoint a qualified person to undertake the investigation. The superintendent or designee shall implement procedures to ensure that all formal Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaints are processed and reviewed according to a Title IX grievance process that fully complies with 34 C.F.R. §106.45.23. The district's grievance process shall, at a minimum:-~~

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- ~~1. — Treat complainants and respondents equitably by providing remedies to a complainant where the respondent is determined to be responsible for sexual harassment, and by following a grievance process that complies with 34 C.F.R. §106.45 before the imposition of any disciplinary sanctions or other actions against a respondent.~~
- ~~2. — Require an objective evaluation of all relevant evidence — including both inculpatory and exculpatory evidence — and provide that credibility determinations may not be based on a person's status as a complainant, respondent, or witness.~~
- ~~3. — Require that any individual designated by the district as a Title IX Coordinator, investigator, decision-maker, or any person designated by the district to facilitate an informal resolution process:~~
 - ~~a. — Not have a conflict of interest or bias for or against complainants or respondents generally or an individual complainant or respondent.~~
 - ~~b. — Receive training on the definition of sexual harassment, the scope of the district's education program or activity, how to conduct an investigation and grievance process (including hearings, appeals, and informal resolution processes, as applicable), and how to serve impartially.~~
- ~~4. — Require that any individual designated by the district as an investigator receiving training on issues of relevance to create an investigative report that fairly summarizes relevant evidence.~~
- ~~5. — Require that any individual designated by the district as a decision-maker receive training on issues of relevance of questions and evidence, including when questions and evidence about the complainant's sexual predisposition or prior sexual behavior are not relevant.~~
- ~~6. — Include a presumption that the respondent is not responsible for the alleged conduct until a determination regarding responsibility is made at the conclusion of the grievance process.~~

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~~FORMAL TITLE IX SEXUAL HARASSMENT COMPLAINT GRIEVANCE PROCESS
(CONTINUED)~~

- ~~7. — Include reasonably prompt timeframes for conclusion of the grievance process.~~
- ~~8. — Describe the range of possible disciplinary sanctions and remedies the district may implement following any determination of responsibility.~~
- ~~9. — Base all decisions upon the preponderance of evidence standard.~~
- ~~10. — Include the procedures and permissible bases for the complainant and respondent to appeal.~~
- ~~11. — Describe the range of supportive measures available to complainants and respondents.~~
- ~~12. — Not require, allow, rely upon, or otherwise use questions or evidence that constitute, or seek disclosure of, information protected under a legally recognized privilege, unless the person holding such privilege has waived the privilege.~~

~~**ENFORCEMENT**~~

~~Any district employee who is determined, at the conclusion of the grievance process, to have engaged in sexual harassment will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including discharge. Any third party who is determined, at the conclusion of the grievance process, to have engaged in sexual harassment will be addressed in accordance with the authority of the board in the context of the relationship of the third party to the district, e.g., vendor, parent, invitee, etc. Any district student who is determined, at the conclusion of the grievance process, to have engaged in sexual harassment will be subject to disciplinary action, including, but not limited to, suspension and expulsion consistent with student behavior policies.~~

~~-~~

~~Any person making a knowingly false accusation regarding sexual harassment will likewise be subject to disciplinary action.~~

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~~This policy does not increase or diminish the ability of the district or the parties to exercise any other rights under existing law.~~

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~~**BOARD POLICY**~~ ~~**No. 4000.1(g)/No. 5145.44(g)**~~

~~**RETALIATION PROHIBITED**~~

~~The district prohibits any form of retaliation against anyone who, in good faith, has made a report or complaint, assisted, or participated or refused to participate in any manner in a proceeding under this policy. Any person should report claims of retaliation.~~

~~Any person who retaliates against others for reporting or complaining of violations of this policy or for participating in any manner under this policy will be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including discharge, with regard to employees, or suspension and expulsion, with regard to students.~~

~~LEGAL REFERENCE: UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION, ARTICLE XIV~~

~~CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1964, TITLE VII, 42 U.S.C. §2000 E2(A).~~

~~EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION POLICY GUIDANCE (N-915.035)
ON CURRENT ISSUES OF SEXUAL HARASSMENT, EFFECTIVE 10/15/88.~~

~~TITLE IX OF THE EDUCATION AMENDMENTS OF 1972, 20 USCS §1681, ET SEQ.~~

~~TITLE IX OF THE EDUCATION AMENDMENTS OF 1972, 34 CFR §106, ET SEQ.~~

~~TITLE IX FINAL RULE, 34 CFR §106.45, ET SEQ., MAY 6, 2020~~

~~34 CFR SECTION 106.8(B), OCR GUIDELINES FOR TITLE IX.~~

~~DEFINITIONS, OCR GUIDELINES ON SEXUAL HARASSMENT, FED. REG. VOL-
62, #49, 29 CFR SEC. 1606.8 (A0 62 FED REG. 12033 (MARCH 13, 1997) AND 66 FED-
REG. 5512 (JANUARY 19, 2001)~~

~~THE CLERY ACT, 20 U.S.C. §1092(F)~~

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~~**BOARD POLICY**~~ ~~No. 4000.1(h)/No. 5145.44(h)~~

~~_____~~
~~_____~~

~~LEGAL REFERENCE: CONTINUED~~

~~_____~~
~~_____~~

~~THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT, 34 U.S.C. §12291(A)~~

~~MENTOR SAVINGS BANK, FSB V. VINSON 477 US.57 (1986)~~

~~FARAGHER V. CITY OF BOCA RATON, NO. 97-282 (U.S. SUPREME COURT, JUNE 26, 1998)~~

~~BURLINGTON INDUSTRIES, INC. V. ELLERTH, NO. 97-569, (U.S. SUPREME COURT, JUNE 26, 1998)~~

~~GEBBSER V. LAGO VISTA INDIANA SCHOOL DISTRICT, NO. 99-1866, (U.S. SUPREME COURT, JUNE 26, 1998)~~

~~DAVIS V. MONRO COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION, NO. 97-843, (U.S. SUPREME COURT, MAY 24, 1999.)~~

~~CONNECTICUT GENERAL STATUTES~~

~~46A-60 DISCRIMINATORY EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES PROHIBITED.~~

~~CONN. AGENCIES REGS. §46A-54-200 THROUGH §46A-54-207~~

~~CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF CONNECTICUT, ARTICLE I, SECTION 20.~~

~~P.A. 19-16 AN ACT COMBATTING SEXUAL ASSAULT AND SEXUAL HARASSMENT~~

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R4000.1(a)
4200.1
5145.44(a)

Administrative regulation to accompany the Title IX policy.

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Grievance Procedures

Pursuant with 2024 's Title IX "Final Rule," the Bloomfield Board of Education ("the Board") prohibits any form of sex or sex-based discrimination or sexual or sex-based harassment in its education programs and activities, whether by students, staff, or third parties subject to substantial control by the Board. Discrimination and harassment on the basis of sex include gender identity, sexual orientation. sex stereotypes, sex characteristics, and pregnancy or related conditions. Sex-based harassment includes harassment based on sexual orientation and gender identity and exists when "unwelcome sex-based conduct is subjectively and objectively offensive and is so severe or pervasive that it limits or denies a person's ability to participate in or benefit from the District's education program or activity.

The District shall maintain an environment free from harassment, insults, or intimidation based on an employee's sex or gender identity and sex and sex-based discrimination. Verbal or physical conduct by a supervisor or co-worker relating to an employee's sex or gender identity that results in creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work environment, unreasonably interfering with the employee's work performance, or adversely affecting the employee's employment opportunities is prohibited.

Any employee or student who engages in conduct prohibited by this Board Policy shall be subject to disciplinary action. Any third party who engages in conduct prohibited by this Policy shall be subject to remedial measures, which may include exclusion from school property.

Conduct that may constitute a violation of the Board's policy includes those occurring under the District's education program or activity in the U.S., including conduct that is subject to the District's disciplinary authority. The District shall address matters that create a sex-based hostile environment under its education program and activity, even when some conduct alleged to be contributing to the hostile environment occurred outside the education program or activity or outside the U.S.

Any employee or student who engages in conduct prohibited by this Policy shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination or expulsion, respectively. Third parties who engage in conduct prohibited by this policy will be subject to other sanctions, which may include exclusion from Board property and/or subject to civil and criminal penalties. All district employees are required to notify the District's Title IX Coordinator when the employee has information about conduct that reasonably may constitute sex discrimination and sex-based discrimination.

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R4000.1(a)
4200.1
5145.44(b)

Administrative regulation to accompany the Title IX policy.

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified/Students

Sexual Harassment/Title IX

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Grievance Procedures (continued)

To allow for an appropriate level of discretion and flexibility in accounting for variations in school size, student populations, and administrative structures, the Title IX Coordinator, in consultation with the Superintendent and/or designee(s) shall determine whether or not to use **a single-investigator model** and to use this model in some but not all cases as long as the grievance procedures clearly state when this model will be utilized. The Title IX Coordinator shall also determine whether or not to offer an informal resolution process for sex discrimination complaints unless the complaint includes allegations that an employee engaged in sex-based harassment of an elementary or secondary school student or unless such a process would conflict with Federal, State, or local law.

Definitions

Sex Discrimination: occurs when an employer refuses to hire, discipline, or discharge any individual or otherwise discriminates against an individual with respect to his, her, their compensation, terms, conditions, or privileges of employment on the basis of the individual's sex or gender identity. Sex discrimination (Sex-Based Discrimination) also occurs when a person, because of the person's sex or gender identity, is denied participation in or the benefits of any education program or activity receiving federal financial assistance.

Sexual Harassment under Title IX and Connecticut Law: means conduct on the basis of sex that satisfies one or more of the following:

1. An employee of the Board conditioning the provision of aid, benefit, or service of the Board on an individual's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct. (i.e., quid pro quo) Submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of an individual's employment. Submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for employment decisions affecting such individual;
2. Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a person equal access to the Board's education programs or activities. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working environment; or
3. **"Sexual Assault"** as defined in 20 U.S.C. 1092(f)(6)(A)(v), **"dating violence"** as defined in 34 U.S.C. 1229(a)(10), **"domestic violence"** as defined in 34 U.S.C.

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12291(a)(8), or “**stalking**” as defined in 34 U.S.C 12291 (a)(30).

Definitions (continued)

Sexual Harassment under Title VII and Connecticut Law: means unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature when:

1. Submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of an individual’s employment;
2. Submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for employment decisions affecting such individual; or
3. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual’s work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work environment.

Title IX Coordinator is the person designated and authorized to coordinate the District’s efforts to comply with its responsibilities under Title IX (2024 Final Rule) and the regulations. If the District has more than one Title IX Coordinator, it must designate one of its Coordinators to retain ultimate oversight over those responsibilities and ensure the District’s consistent compliance with its responsibilities under Title IX. As appropriate, the District may delegate, or permit the Title IX Coordinator to delegate specific duties to one or more designees.

Complainant means:

1. A student or employee who is alleged to have been subjected to conduct that could constitute sex discrimination under Title IX or its regulations; or
2. A person other than a student or employee who is alleged to have been subjected to conduct that could constitute sex discrimination under Title IX or its regulations and who was participating or attempting to participate in the District’s education program or activity at the time of the alleged sex discrimination.

Complaint means an oral or written request to the District that objectively can be understood as a request for the District to investigate and make a determination about alleged discrimination under Title IX or its regulations.

Disciplinary sanctions mean consequences imposed on a respondent following a determination under Title IX that the respondent violated the District’s prohibition on sex discrimination.

Party means a complainant or respondent.

Relevant means related to the allegations of sex discrimination under investigation as part of these grievance procedures. Questions are relevant when they seek evidence that may aid in showing

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whether the alleged sex discrimination occurred, and evidence is relevant when it may aid a decision-maker in determining whether the alleged sex discrimination occurred.

Remedies means measures provided, as appropriate, to a complainant or any other person the recipient identifies as having had their equal access to the District's education program or activity limited or denied by sex discrimination. These measures are provided to restore or preserve that person's access to the recipient's education program or activity after the District determines that sex discrimination occurred.

Respondent means a person who is alleged to have violated the District's prohibition on sex discrimination.

Retaliation means intimidation, threats, coercion, or discrimination against any person under Board control, a student, or an employee or other person authorized by the Board to provide aid, benefit, or service under the District's education program or activity, for the purpose of interfering with any right or privilege secured by Title IX or its regulations, or because the person has reported information, made a complaint, testified, assisted, or participated or refused to participate in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under the Title IX regulations.

Sex-based harassment is a form of sex discrimination and means sexual harassment and other harassment on the basis of sex, including on the basis of sex stereotypes, sex characteristics, pregnancy or related conditions, sexual orientation, and gender identity, that is:

1. **Quid pro quo harassment.** An employee, agent, or other person authorized by the recipient to provide an aid, benefit, or service under the recipient's education program or activity explicitly or impliedly conditioning the provision of such aid, benefit, or service on a person's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct;
2. **Hostile environment harassment.** Unwelcome sex-based conduct that, based on the totality of the circumstances, is subjectively and objectively offensive and is so severe or pervasive that it limits or denies a person's ability to participate in or benefit from a District education program or activity (i.e., creates a hostile environment). Whether a hostile environment has been created is a fact-specific inquiry that includes consideration of the following:
 - a. The degree to which the conduct affected the complainant's ability to access the recipient's education program or activity;
 - b. The type, frequency, and duration of the conduct;

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- c. The parties' ages, roles within the District's education program or activity, previous interactions, and other factors about each party that may be relevant to evaluating the effects of the conduct;
- d. The location of the conduct and the context in which the conduct occurred; and
- e. Other sex-based harassment in the District's education program or activity.

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Definitions (continued)

3. Specific offenses.

- a. Sexual assault meaning an offense classified as a forcible or nonforcible sex offense under the uniform crime system of the Federal Bureau of Investigation;
- b. Dating violence meaning violence committed by a person:
 - i. Who is or has been in a relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim; and
 - ii. Where the existence of such a relationship shall be determined based on a consideration of the following factors:
 - 1. The length of the relationship;
 - 2. The type of relationship; and
 - 3. The frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.
- c. Domestic violence meaning felony or misdemeanor crimes committed by a person who:
 - i. Is a current or former spouse or intimate partner of the victim under the family or domestic violence laws of the jurisdiction of the recipient, or a person similarly situated to a spouse of the victim;
 - ii. Is cohabitating, or has cohabitated, with the victim as a spouse or intimate partner;
 - iii. Shares a child in common with the victim; or
 - iv. Commits acts against youth or adult victim who is protected from those acts under the family or domestic violence laws of the jurisdiction.
- d. Stalking meaning engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to:
 - i. Fear for the person's safety or the safety of others; or
 - ii. Suffer substantial emotional distress.

Supportive measures means individualized measures offered as appropriate, as reasonably available, without unreasonably burdening a complainant or respondent, not for punitive or disciplinary reasons, and without fee or charge to the complainant or respondent to:

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1. Restore or preserve that party's access to the District's education program or activity, including measures that are designed to protect the safety of the parties or a school's educational environment; or
2. Provide support during the District's grievance procedures or during an informal resolution process.

Confidential employees are those whose communications are privileged or confidential under federal or state law and whom the District has designated as confidential for the purpose of providing services to persons related to sex discrimination. "Confidential employees" are required to explain to any person informing them of conduct that reasonably may constitute sex discrimination (1) their confidential status and circumstances in which they are not required to notify the Title IX Coordinator about conduct that reasonably may constitute sex discrimination; (2) how to contact the Title IX Coordinator and to make a complaint; and (3) that the Title IX Coordinator may be able to offer and coordinate supportive measures and initiate an informal resolution process/investigation. The District shall notify all participants in its program or activity of how to contact confidential employees, if any.

All grievance procedures are required to ensure the following:

- All schools must treat complainants and respondents equitably.
- Title IX *Coordinators, investigators, decision-makers, and facilitators* of an **informal resolution process** must not have a conflict of interest or bias for or against complainants or responders generally or an individual complainant or respondent.
- The grievance procedures must include a *presumption that the respondent is not responsible for the alleged sex discrimination* until a determination is made at the conclusion of the grievance procedures.
- The grievance procedures must require *adequate notice* to the parties of the allegations, dismissal, delays, meetings, proceedings, and determinations. (All such notifications and records must be in writing with copies maintained at Central Office.)
- The grievance procedures must give the parties an *equal opportunity to present and access* relevant and not otherwise impermissible evidence and provide a reasonable opportunity for each party to respond to that evidence.
- The decision-maker or the "single investigator" must objectively evaluate each party's relevant and not otherwise impermissible evidence.
- The grievance procedures must enable the decision-maker to assess a party's or witness's credibility when credibility is in dispute and relevant.

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All grievance procedures are required to ensure the following: (continued)

- In evaluating the party's evidence, the grievance procedures must use the *preponderance of the evidence standard of proof* (unless the District uses the *clear and convincing evidence standard* in all other comparable proceedings, including proceedings relating to other discrimination complaints, in which case the District may use that standard in determining whether sex discrimination occurred).
- The District must not impose disciplinary sanctions under Title IX on any person unless it determines at the conclusion of grievance procedures that sex discrimination for which the person was responsible has occurred.

Important Considerations:

- Consider whether the District should have more than one Title IX Coordinator: one for employees and one for students or other differentiated roles. If the district decides on multiple Coordinators, it will be essential that they communicate and collaborate openly and regularly with each other to ensure one Title IX Coordinator remains responsible for all matters related to District Compliance with the implementation of 2024's Title IX Final Rule.
- Consider whether or not schools may use a *single investigator model* (combining the roles of the investigator and decision maker). Schools may choose to use this model in some but not all cases as long as the grievance procedures clearly state when the District will use it.
- All complaints should be handled immediately and kept at the lowest level.
- Continue to communicate to the "community" where to go and who is responsible for handling Title IX non-discrimination complaints and/or inquiries.
- Documentation is critical: When the complaint was filed/shared, notes from the investigation, whether or not the matter rose or didn't rise to the level of a Title IX violation. Describe what occurred without using "triggering" language. Describe what had occurred. Document how it was determined the matter will not become or continue to be an ongoing issue/concern.
- **Monitor the District Title IX Grievance Procedure to Ensure the Following:**
 - The intake process clearly identifies the initial report obligations of school staff: What is the intake process? Who makes the decision if it's a Title IX matter? What are the staff obligations? Who makes the determination whether or not the reported matter falls under Title IX? What are the time commitments? Who performs the investigation? Who makes the decisions and renders a determination? Who delivers the consequences?

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All grievance procedures are required to ensure the following: (continued)

- **Monitor the District Title IX Grievance Procedure to ensure the following:** (continued)
 - When does a matter go beyond the “normal” student bumping into another? How are cases triaged and managed? When does the Title IX Coordinator become involved? How does the District build and ensure consistency among its schools – whatever is determined must be consistently applied?
 - Upon receipt of a complaint or inquiry, immediately respond. Email responses should include the attached policies and procedures.
 - Take all matters seriously. Report them to the correct person. Take immediate action to address conflicts and matters related to “challenging behavior:” (i.e., separate students while the investigation proceeds).
 - Avoid using terms such as “sexually harassed or bullied.” Instead, describe the behaviors reported until such determinations can be justified.
 - Focus on setting the correct process in place. Do something. Avoid decision paralysis.
 - Contact the person making the complaint and indicate that you’ve immediately taken the necessary steps to address the concern. Document those communications.
 - When a parent is required to attend an interview with the child, express that it is important for you to hear from the child directly.
 - Review, document, and make a decision. Consider all factors relevant.
 - The standard of proof to determine whether sex discrimination occurred shall be based upon a “preponderance of evidence” standard unless a “clear and convincing” standard is used in comparable proceedings.

If Bloomfield Public Schools has knowledge of conduct that reasonably may constitute sex discrimination, including sex-based harassment as defined in this policy in its education program or activity, it will respond promptly and effectively. These procedures apply to a complaint of sex-based harassment in the district's program or activity under Policy 5145.5 “District Program or Activity” includes those occurring on or off school grounds.

As used in these procedures, a “complaint” is an oral or written request to the District that objectively can be understood as a request to investigate and make a determination about alleged discrimination under Title IX or its regulations.

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All grievance procedures are required to ensure the following: (continued)

If the Title IX Coordinator reasonably determines conduct as alleged could *not* constitute sex-based discrimination under Title IX, the Title IX Coordinator is not required to implement the formal procedures under this policy. The reported conduct may, in such cases, be referred to the appropriate administrator(s) for response under relevant policies and procedures (i.e., personnel policies, student code of conduct, student counseling, other student services, restorative practices, policies governing visitors to district property, technology use policies, etc.)

The Title IX Coordinator may serve as investigator and decision-maker in these procedures (under the single-investigator model). The District requires that any Title IX Coordinator, investigator, or decision-maker not have a conflict of interest or bias for or against complaints or respondents generally or an individual complainant or respondent.

Protections for Students, Employees, and Applicants from Discrimination Based on Pregnancy or Related Conditions

Schools must provide reasonable modifications for students based on pregnancy or related conditions, allow employees reasonable break time for lactation, and provide students and employees with access to a clean, private lactation space.

(Specify space availability/requirements and identify “reasonable” break time considerations)

Prohibition Against Retaliation

The Board prohibits all forms of intimidation, threatening, coercion, or discrimination against someone in order to interfere with their Title IX rights or because they reported sex discrimination, including sexual violence or other forms of sex-based harassment, or participated in, or refused to participate in, the district’s Title IX process. The District shall protect students from peer retaliation by other students.

The Rights of Parents and Guardians to Act on Behalf of Their Children

The Board expressly supports parents' and guardians' rights to act on behalf of a minor student, including when seeking assistance under Title IX and participating in a school’s Title IX grievance procedures. While it is permissible for parents/legal guardians to attend meetings where their child is interviewed as a witness, complainant, or respondent, the staff member conducting the interview

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shall ensure the student has the opportunity to provide direct testimony.

Ensuring District Communication Regarding its Non-Discrimination Policies and Procedures

The Board shall require its schools to clearly and effectively inform key people, including students, employees, and applicants, of the District's non-discrimination policies and procedures.

Prohibition Against Schools Sharing Personal Information (Confidentiality and Privacy)

The Board prohibits any of its schools under its jurisdiction from disclosing personally identifiable information they obtain through complying with Title IX, with limited exceptions, such as when they have prior written consent or when the information is disclosed to the parent of a minor. Such consent should be in writing and maintained in secured district areas.

The District shall not disclose personally identifiable information obtained in the course of complying with Title IX, except in the following circumstances:

1. When the district has obtained prior written consent from a person with the legal right to consent to the disclosure;
2. When the information is disclosed to a parent, guardian, or other authorized legal representative with the legal right to receive disclosures on behalf of the person whose personally identifiable information is at issue;
3. To carry out the purposes of Title IX, including action taken to address conduct that reasonably may constitute sex discrimination under Title IX in the District's education program or activity;
4. As required by Federal law, Federal regulations, or the terms and conditions of a Federal award, including a grant award or other funding agreement; or
5. To the extent that such disclosures do not otherwise conflict with Title IX when required by state or local law or permitted under FERPA,

Privacy During Grievance Process: The District shall take reasonable steps to protect the privacy of the parties and witnesses during its grievance procedures. These steps shall not restrict the parties' ability to obtain and present evidence, including by speaking to witnesses, consulting with their family members, using confidential resources or advisors, or otherwise preparing for or participating in the grievance procedures.

In School Protections from Harm when Students Are Separated or Treated Differently

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Based on Sex

Pursuant to Title IX (Final Rule), The Board prohibits separation or treating people differently based on sex in a manner that subjects them to more than de minimis harm, except in limited circumstances permitted by Title IX. The Board further recognizes that preventing someone from participating in school (including in sex-separate activities) consistent with their gender identity causes that person more than de minimis harm. This general nondiscrimination principle applies except in the limited circumstances specified by statute, such as in the context of sex-separate living facilities and sex-separate athletic teams.

Child Services or Law Enforcement Reporting

Nothing in this policy or regulation modifies the District's legal responsibility for reporting child abuse and neglect or violations of the law. In cases where a Child Abuse and Neglect call has been made that concerns conduct that also triggers the District's obligation to respond under Title IX, the Title IX Coordinator will engage as appropriate and legally required with the Department of Children and Families (DCF), law enforcement agencies, and related service agencies as appropriate.

The Title IX response from the District should be integrated with, not replaced by, the DCF response to a report. In cases of law enforcement engagement with conduct reported, the District will coordinate with law enforcement concerning the District's response, including the provision of appropriate Title IX supportive measures to affected parties and the sequencing of formal Title IX procedures relative to any law enforcement investigatory and adjudicatory process.

Special Education/504 Considerations

If a complainant or respondent is a student with a disability, the Title IX Coordinator must consult with one or more members, as appropriate, the Team responsible for implementing the Student's Individualized Education Program, the Planning and Placement Team (PPT), or one or more members, as appropriate, of the group of persons responsible for the student's placement decision under Section 504, if any, to determine how to comply with the requirements of the District's implementation of grievance procedures and/or supportive measures.

Supportive Measures

As part of promptly and effectively ending any sex-based discrimination in the district's program
Supportive Measures (continued)

or activity, preventing its recurrence, and remedying its effect, the District will offer and coordinate

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supportive measures through the Title IX Coordinator, to complainants as appropriate and, if a grievance has commenced, to the respondent as appropriate.

For complaints of sex-based harassment, these supportive measures may include individualized measures offered as appropriate, as reasonably available, without unreasonably burdening a complainant or respondent, not for punitive or disciplinary reasons, and without fee or charge to the complainant or respondent to:

1. Restore or preserve that party's access to the recipient's education program or activity, including measures that are designed to protect the safety of the parties or the recipient's educational environment; or
2. Provide support during the recipient's grievance procedures or during an informal resolution process.

For allegations of sex discrimination other than sex-based harassment or retaliation, the District's provision of supportive measures does not require the District, its employee, or any other person authorized to provide aid, benefit, or service on the District's behalf to alter the alleged discriminatory conduct during the grievance process for the purpose of providing a supportive measure.

Supportive measures may vary depending on what the District deems to be reasonably available. These Measures may include but are not limited to: counseling; deadline extensions and other course-related adjustments; campus escort services; increased security and monitoring of certain areas of the campus; restrictions on contact applied to one or more parties; leaves of absence; changes in class, work, or extracurricular or any other activity, regardless of whether there is or is not a comparable alternative; and training and education programs related to sex-based harassment.

The district may, as appropriate, modify or terminate supportive measures at the conclusion of the grievance procedures or the informal resolution process, or it may continue them beyond that point.

The District will provide a complainant or respondent with a timely opportunity to seek, from an appropriate and impartial employee, modification or reversal of the District's decision to provide, deny, modify, or terminate supportive measures applicable to them. The reviewing employee must be someone other than the employee who made the challenged decision and must have the authority to modify or reverse the decision if the impartial employee determines that the decision to provide, deny, modify, or terminate the supportive measure was inconsistent with the definition of supportive measures. The District shall also allow a party to seek additional modification or termination of a supportive measure applicable to them if circumstances change materially.

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Supportive Measures (continued)

The District will not disclose information about any supportive measures to persons other than the person to whom they apply, including informing one party of supportive measures provided to another party, unless necessary to provide the supportive measure or restore or preserve a party's access to the education program or activity, or when an exception to this policy's prohibition on disclosures of personally identifiable information applies.

If the complainant or respondent is a student with a disability, the Title IX Coordinator will consult with one or more members, as appropriate, of the Team overseeing the student's IEP, if any, or one or more members, as appropriate, of the group of persons responsible for the student's placement decision, if any, to determine how to comply with the requirements of the 504 Plan in the implementation of supportive measures.

Complaint Procedures

The following people have a right to make a complaint of sex discrimination in the program or activity of the District:

1. Any student or district employee;
2. A parent, guardian, or other authorized legal representative with the legal right to act on behalf of a complaint;
3. Any person other than a student or employee who was participating or attempting to participate in the district's education program or activity at the time of the alleged sex discrimination;
4. Title IX Coordinator.

Limitation on Complaints of Sex-Based Harassment including Hostile Environment: A person is entitled to make a complaint of sex-based harassment (a sub-category of sex discrimination), including a sex-based hostile environment, only if:

1. They themselves are alleged to have been subjected to the sex-based harassment;
2. They have a legal right to act on behalf of such person; or
3. The Title IX Coordinator initiates a complaint in cases where Title IX permits or requires the Title IX Coordinator to make the complaint.

District-Initiated Complaints: In the absence of a complaint or the withdrawal of any or all of the allegations in a complaint, and in the absence or termination of an informal resolution process, the Title IX Coordinator may determine whether to initiate a complaint of sex discrimination that

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District-Initiated Complaints (continued)

complies with the grievance procedures. To make this fact-specific determination, the Title IX Coordinator must consider, at a minimum, the following factors:

1. The complainant's request not to proceed with the initiation of a complaint;
2. The complainant's reasonable safety concerns regarding the initiation of a complaint;
3. The risk that additional acts of sex discrimination would occur if a complaint is not initiated;
4. The severity of the alleged sex discrimination, including whether the discrimination, if established, would require the removal of a respondent from school grounds or the imposition of another disciplinary sanction to end the discrimination and prevent recurrence;
5. The age and relationship of the parties, including whether the respondent is an employee of the District;
6. The scope of the alleged sex discrimination, including information suggesting a pattern, ongoing sex discrimination, or sex discrimination alleged to have impacted multiple individuals;
7. The availability of evidence to assist the Title IX Coordinator or the assigned Decision-maker in determining whether sex discrimination occurred; and
8. Whether the District could end the alleged sex discrimination and prevent its recurrence without initiating its grievance procedures.

If, after considering these and other relevant factors, the Title IX Coordinator determines that the conduct as alleged presents an imminent and serious threat to the health or safety of the complainant or other person or that the conduct as alleged prevents the District from ensuring equal access on the basis of sex to its education program or activity, the Title IX Coordinator may initiate a complaint.

Complaint Consolidation

The District may consolidate complaints of sex discrimination against more than one respondent, by more than one complainant against one or more respondents, or by one party against another party when the allegations of sex discrimination arise out of the same facts or circumstances. When more than one complainant or more than one respondent is involved, references below to a party, complainant, or respondent include plural, as applicable.

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Complaints Concerning District Policy or Practice

Not all complaints of sex discrimination involve active participation by complainants and respondents, including those alleging that the District's own policies and procedures discriminate based on sex. When a sex discrimination complaint alleges that the District's own policies or practices discriminate on the basis of sex, the District is not considered a "respondent" for procedural purposes. However, the District shall fully implement and follow those parts of the grievance procedures that apply to such complaints and complainants, including when respondents allege that the District's policy or practice discriminates on the basis of sex.

For a complaint alleging that an individual engaged in sex discrimination based on actions the individual took in accordance with the District's policies or practices, the District shall treat the individual as a respondent and comply with the requirements in these grievance procedures that apply to respondents. *(This is due to the fact that such complaints may involve factual questions regarding whether the individual was, in fact, following the District's policies or practices, what actions the individual took, and whether the individual could be subject to disciplinary sanctions depending on these facts. To the extent an individual was following the District's policies or practices, the District has the flexibility to determine whether the original complaint must be amended to be a complaint against the District itself or whether this determination can be made based on the original complaint against an individual.)*

Upon Complaint Receipt

When notified of conduct that reasonably may constitute sex discrimination under Title IX or its regulations, the Title IX Coordinator will:

1. Treat the complainant and respondent equally;
2. Offer and coordinate supportive measures as appropriate for the complainant. In addition, if the District has initiated grievance procedures or offered an informal resolution process to the respondent, the Title IX Coordinator will offer and coordinate supportive measures as appropriate for the respondent;
3. Notify the complainant - or if the complainant is unknown, the individual who reported the conduct - of the grievance procedures and the informal resolution process, if available and appropriate;
4. If a complaint is made, notify the respondent of the grievance and the informal resolution process, if available and appropriate;
5. In response to a complaint, initiate the grievance procedures or the informal resolution process;

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Upon Complaint Receipt (continued)

6. Regardless of whether a complaint is initiated, take other appropriate, prompt, and effective steps, in addition to steps necessary to effectuate the remedies provided to an individual complainant, if any, to ensure that sex discrimination does not continue or recur within the District's education program or activity;
7. The Title IX Coordinator is not required to comply with 1-7 of this section upon being notified of conduct that may constitute sex discrimination if the Title IX Coordinator reasonably believes that the conduct as alleged could not constitute sex discrimination under Title IX or this part

Upon initiation of the District's Title IX Grievance Procedures, the District will further notify parties of the following:

1. Sufficient information available at the time to allow the parties to respond to the allegations, including the identities of the parties involved in the incidents(s), the conduct alleged to constitute sex discrimination, and the date(s) and location(s) of the alleged incident(s);
2. Retaliation is strictly prohibited; and
3. The parties are entitled to an equal opportunity to access the relevant and not otherwise impermissible evidence or an accurate description of this evidence. If the District provides a description of the evidence, the parties are entitled to an equal opportunity to access the relevant and not otherwise impermissible evidence upon the request of any party.

If, in the course of an investigation, the District decides to investigate additional allegations of sex discrimination by the respondent toward the complainant that are not included in the notice provided or that are included in a complaint that is consolidated, the District will notify the parties of the additional allegations.

Dismissal of a Complaint

The Title IX Coordinator may dismiss a complaint of sex discrimination if:

1. The District is unable to identify the respondent after taking reasonable steps to do so;
2. The respondent is not participating in the District's education program or activity and is not employed by the District;
3. The complainant voluntarily withdraws any or all of the allegations in the complaint, the Title IX Coordinator declines to initiate a complaint, and the District determines that, without the complainant's withdrawn allegations, the conduct that remains alleged in the

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Administrative regulation to accompany the Title IX policy.

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Dismissal of a Complaint (continued)

4. complaint, if any, would not constitute sex discrimination under Title IX even if proven, or
5. The District determines the conduct alleged in the complaint, even if proven, would not constitute sex discrimination under Title IX.

Before dismissing the complaint, the District will make reasonable efforts to clarify the allegations with the complainant. Upon dismissal, the District will promptly notify the complainant of the basis for the dismissal. If the dismissal occurs after the respondent has been notified of the allegations, then the District will also notify the respondent of the complainant, or simultaneously if notification is in writing.

When a complaint is dismissed, the District will, at a minimum:

1. Offer supportive measures to the complainant as appropriate;
2. If the respondent has been notified of the allegations, offer supportive measures to the respondent as appropriate; and
3. Take other prompt and effective steps, as appropriate, through the Title IX Coordinator to ensure that sex discrimination does not continue to recur within the District's education program or activity.

Dismissal on these grounds does not prevent the application of any other District policy that applies to the alleged conduct or referral of the alleged conduct to appropriate administrators.

Appeal of Dismissal of Complaint

The District will notify the complainant that a dismissal may be appealed and will provide the complainant with an opportunity to appeal the dismissal of a complaint. If the dismissal occurs after the respondent has been notified of the allegations, then the District will also notify the respondent that the dismissal may be appealed. Dismissals may be appealed on the following basis:

1. Procedural irregularity that would change the outcome;
2. New evidence that would change the outcome and that was not reasonably available when the dismissal was made; and
3. The Title IX Coordinator (or the assigned investigator or decision-maker) had a conflict of interest or bias for or against complainants or respondents generally or the individual complainant or respondent that would change the outcome.

If the dismissal is appealed, the District will:

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1. Notify the parties of any appeal, including notice of the allegations, if notice was not previously provided to the respondent;
2. Implement appeal procedures equally for the parties;
3. Ensure that the decision-maker for the appeal did not take part in an investigation of the allegations or dismissal of the complaint;
4. Ensure that the decision-maker for the appeal has been trained consistent with the Title IX regulations;
5. Provide the parties a reasonable and equal opportunity to make a statement in support of, or challenging, the outcome; and
6. Notify the parties of the result of the appeal and the rationale for the result.

Investigation of the Complaint by the District

The District will provide for adequate, reliable, and impartial investigation of complaints. The burden is on the District-not on the parties-to conduct an investigation that gathers sufficient evidence to determine whether sex discrimination occurred. Any employee or any other person authorized by the District to provide aid, benefit, or service under the District's education program or activity must, upon request by the Title IX Coordinator (or an assigned investigator or a decision-maker), participate as a witness in, or otherwise assist with, an investigation or proceeding under this policy, including these grievance procedures.

1. The District presumes that the respondent is not responsible for the alleged sex discrimination until a determination is made at the conclusion of its grievance procedures;
2. The District will objectively evaluate all evidence that is relevant and not otherwise impermissible, including both inculpatory and exculpatory evidence;
3. Credibility determinations will not be based on a person's status as a complainant, respondent, or witness;
4. The District will provide an equal opportunity for the parties to present fact witnesses and other inculpatory and exculpatory evidence that are relevant and not otherwise impermissible;

Investigation of the Complaint by the District (continued)

5. The District will review all evidence gathered through the investigation and determine what evidence is relevant and what evidence is impermissible regardless of relevance;

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6. The District will provide each party with an equal opportunity to access the evidence that is relevant to the allegations of sex discrimination and not otherwise impermissible in the following manner:
 - a. The District will provide an equal opportunity to access either the relevant and not otherwise impermissible evidence or an accurate description of this evidence. If the District provides a description of the evidence, the District will provide the parties with an equal opportunity to access the relevant and not otherwise impermissible evidence upon the request of any party;
 - b. The District will provide a reasonable opportunity to respond to the evidence or the description of the evidence; and
 - c. The District will take reasonable steps to prevent and address the parties' unauthorized disclosure of information and evidence obtained solely through the grievance procedures. Disclosures of such information and evidence for purposes of administrative proceedings or litigation related to the complaint of sex discrimination are authorized.

Evidentiary Exclusions:

The following types of evidence, and questions seeking that evidence, are impermissible (i.e., will not be accessed or considered, except by the District to determine whether one of the exceptions listed below applies; will not be disclosed; and will not otherwise be used), regardless of whether they are relevant:

1. Evidence that is protected under a privilege recognized by Federal or State law, unless the person to whom the privilege or confidentiality is owed has voluntarily waived the privilege or confidentiality;
2. A party's or witnesses' records that are made or maintained by a physician, psychologist, or other recognized professional or paraprofessional in connection with the provision of treatment to the party or witness unless the District obtains that party's or witness' voluntary, written consent for use in its grievance procedures; and
3. Evidence that relates to the complainant's sexual interests or prior sexual conduct, unless evidence about the complainant's prior sexual conduct is offered to prove that someone other than the respondent committed the alleged conduct or is evidence about specific incidents of the complainant's prior sexual conduct with the respondent that is offered to prove consent to the alleged sex-based harassment. The fact of prior consensual sexual conduct between the complainant and respondent does not by itself demonstrate or imply the complainant's consent to the

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alleged sex-based harassment or preclude a determination that sex-based harassment occurred.

Questioning the Parties and Witnesses:

The grievance decision-maker (or the Title IX Coordinator if applying the “single-investigator model”) will question parties and witnesses to adequately assess a party’s or witnesses’ credibility to the extent credibility is both in dispute and relevant to evaluating one or more allegations of sex discrimination. Where the investigator (or the Title IX Coordinator) has interviewed a party or witness, and the investigator is also serving as the grievance decision-maker, credibility evaluation is inherent in the process of conducting the interview. In situations where credibility determinations are required from a grievance decision-maker who did not interview a party or witness, the Title IX Coordinator will facilitate an opportunity for the decision-maker’s process of engaging with the evidence resulting from the investigation.

Determining Whether Sex Discrimination Occurred:

Following an investigation and evaluation of all relevant and not otherwise impermissible evidence, the grievance decision-maker (or Title IX Coordinator) will:

1. Use the “preponderance of evidence” standard of proof to determine whether sex discrimination occurred.
 - a. The standard of proof requires the decision-maker (or Title IX Coordinator) to evaluate relevant and not otherwise impermissible evidence for its persuasiveness.
 - b. If the decision-maker (or Title IX Coordinator) is not persuaded by the evidence that sex discrimination occurred, whatever the quantity of the evidence is, the decision-maker (or Title IX Coordinator) will not determine that sex discrimination occurred.
2. Notify the parties in writing of the determination whether sex discrimination occurred under Title IX, including the rationale for such determination and the procedures and permissible bases for the complainant and respondent to appeal.
3. Identify recommended discipline for the respondent for sex discrimination prohibited by Title IX under the District’s Code of Conduct.
4. Promptly transmit the grievance record and the determination to the Title IX Coordinator if the Title IX Coordinator did not serve as the decision-maker.

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Disciplinary Sanctions for Sex-Based Harassment

Notice is hereby given that following a determination that sex-based harassment occurred, the District may impose disciplinary sanctions, which may include consequences imposed on a respondent following a determination under Title IX that the respondent violated the District's prohibition on sex discrimination. (These may be found in the District's written Code of Conduct Policy.) For employees, prohibitions and consequences are stated in policies, labor contracts, and statutes.

The Title IX Coordinator shall provide the appropriate administrator with the findings and determinations arising from the grievance procedures to implement disciplinary sanctions against a respondent for violating the prohibition on sex discrimination.

Remedies

Notice is hereby given that the District may provide remedies, which may include measures provided, as appropriate, to a complainant or any other person the District identifies as having had equal access to the District's education program or activity limited or denied by sex discrimination. These measures are provided to restore or preserve that person's access to the District's education program or activity after the District determines that sex discrimination occurred. A wide variety of remedies affecting personal circumstances may be appropriate depending on the circumstance. Remedies may cause additional burdens upon respondents who have violated the prohibition on sex discrimination. Remedies may include recommended adjustments in District Policies and Practices.

District Determination that Sex Discrimination Occurred

When the respondent is found to have violated the prohibition on sex discrimination under this policy, the Title IX Coordinator will, as appropriate:

1. Coordinate the provision and implementation of remedies to a complainant and other people the District identifies as having had equal access to the District's education program or activity limited or denied by sex discrimination;
2. Coordinate the imposition of any disciplinary sanctions on a respondent, including notification to the complainant of any such disciplinary sanctions; and
3. Take other appropriate prompt and effective steps to ensure that sex discrimination does not continue to recur within the District's education program or activity; and

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4. Comply with the grievance procedures before the imposition of any disciplinary sanctions against a respondent; and
5. Refrain from disciplining a party, witness, or others participating in the grievance procedures for making a false statement or for engaging in consensual sexual conduct based solely on the determination of whether sex discrimination occurred.

Appeal of the Determination that Sex Discrimination Occurred (Merits Appeals)

All persons serving as decision-makers in appeals arising from the Title IX grievance process are subject to applicable training requirements. The Title IX Coordinator will continue to manage appropriate supportive measures during all appeals.

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Appeal of the Determination that Sex Discrimination Occurred (Merits Appeals) (continued)

For *student respondents*, generally, a determination of whether sex discrimination occurred will be appealable by either the complainant or the respondent, or both. Appropriate supportive measures managed by the Title IX Coordinator will continue during the appeals. If the determination that sex discrimination occurred is affirmed, reversed, or modified on appeal, the grievance returns to the Title IX Coordinator to modify the District's response actions as and if appropriate.

For *employee respondents*, a determination that sex discrimination occurred will be appealable by either the complainant or the respondent, or both. Appropriate supportive measures managed by the Title IX Coordinator will continue during the appeals. If the determination that sex discrimination occurred is affirmed, reversed, or modified on appeal, the grievance returns to the Title IX Coordinator to modify the District's response actions as and if appropriate. However, when a final determination is made that an employee violated the prohibition on sex discrimination under Title IX, the concluded grievance record and determination will be sent to the Superintendent or a designee for purposes of determining disciplinary action specifically directed at that employee.

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Timeframe

The District has established the following timeframes for the major stages of the grievance procedure below. Timelines are *not* jurisdictional but merely establish expectations for being “prompt” in resolving Title IX matters in most cases. As used in this procedure, a “day” is a day the office of the Title IX Coordinator is open for business.

1. Evaluation of the complaint (i.e., decision whether to dismiss or investigate a complaint):
Not to exceed five full school days upon receipt of a complaint
2. Notices and Investigation: *Not to exceed 24 hours after proceeding with an investigation*
3. Evidence organization, summarization by the Title IX Coordinator or a chosen Investigator: *Not to exceed five school days upon proceeding with an investigation*
4. Evidence review and response by parties: *Not to exceed 48-hours upon receipt of such materials*
5. Title IX Coordinator or a chosen Decision-maker evidence evaluation determination: *Not to exceed 48-hours upon receiving such evidence*
6. Appeal of determination: Completion of appeal process, including determination – *Five school days*

The District allows for reasonable extension of timeframes on a case-by-case basis for good cause with notice to the parties that includes the reason for the delay. The Title IX Coordinator may grant these extensions on the Title IX Coordinator’s own initiative or upon a qualifying request or need presented by a party, investigator, decision-maker, district administration, DCF, juvenile officer or agency, or law enforcement agency. The circumstances warranting a qualifying extension will be noted in the District’s Title IX records of the complainant’s case.

Overlapping Discrimination Claims and This Procedure

To the extent that the underlying facts and legal questions in a complaint handled under the Title IX grievance process overlap with and pertain to the District's compliance with another law or regulation concerning discrimination, the evidence and findings of the Title IX grievance process may be used for both purposes, in the discretion of the Title IX Coordinator.

Maintenance of Records

The District is required to maintain for seven (7) years each notification received by the Title IX Coordinator of conduct that reasonably may constitute sex discrimination under Title IX or the

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regulations, documentations of the actions the District took to meet its obligations to respond promptly and effectively to complaints. Such records will be securely maintained in a locked file cabinet located in a secured office accessible to the Title IX Coordinator.

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BOARD POLICY

No. 6146(a)

**RE: Graduation Requirements
 Instructions**

Adopted: April 15, 2010

Revised: June 14, 2016

Graduation from our public school implies (1) that students have satisfactorily completed the prescribed courses of study for the several grade levels in accordance with their respective abilities to achieve, (2) that they have satisfactorily passed any examinations and satisfactorily demonstrated the district's performance standards, assessed in part by the statewide mastery examinations, established by the faculty and approved by the Board of Education, and (3) that they have fulfilled the legally mandated number and distribution of credits. Graduation shall not be held until 180 days and 900 hours of actual school work are completed. The adopted school calendar shall indicate a graduation date which is no earlier than the 185th day. This may be modified after April 1 in any school year in conformity with applicable statute.

The Board of Education conforms with state regulations and statute regarding credits for graduation from high school.

~~The following minimum credits and course requirements, for classes graduating *PRIOR TO AND INCLUDING 2021*, are necessary:~~

● English	4.0 Credits
● Mathematics	3.0 Credits
● Science (includes Biology)	3.0 Credits
● Social Studies (incl. World History, U.S. History & Civics)	3.0 Credits
● Arts or Vocational Education	1.0 Credits
● Physical Education	1.5 Credits
● Health	.5 Credits
● Electives	7.0 Credits
● Mathematics Competency	.1 Credit
● Writing Competency	.1 Credit
● Reading Competency	.1 Credit
● Science Competency	.1 Credit
	23.4 Credits

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Commencing with the graduating class of 2022, in order to graduate and be granted a diploma, students must satisfactorily complete a minimum of twenty-five (25) credits, including not fewer than the following minimum credits and course requirements:

Humanities (9 Credits):

English (including Composition)	4.0 Credits
Social Studies (includes World History, U.S. History & Civics and American Government)	3.0 Credits
Fine Arts	1.0 Credits
Humanities Elective	1.0 Credits

Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (8 Credits)

Mathematics (including Algebra I, Geometry, and Algebra II or Probability/Statistics)	4.0 Credits
Science (including Life Science and Physical Science)	3.0 Credits
Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics elective	1.0 Credit

Career and Life Skills (3.5 Credits)

Physical Education	1.0 Credit
Health and Safety Education	.5 Credit
Career and Life Skills electives (such as Career and technical education, eEnglish as a second language, community service, personal finance, public speaking, and nutrition and physical activity)	2.0 Credits

WORLD languages (2 credits)

2.0 credits

Senior demonstration project or its equivalent,
as approved by the State Board of Education
electives

1.0 Credits

1.5 credits

end of school year examinations for the

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following courses:

- (A) Algebra I
- (B) Geometry
- (C) Biology
- (D) American History
- (E) Grade Ten English

TOTAL

25 Credits

The Board of Education, in recognition of its responsibility for the education of all youths in the school system, including those who do not successfully complete the assessment criteria listed above, and those who drop out of school, shall make available to all the school district's youths a course of study or alternative programs for meeting standards that will enable them to acquire a high school

diploma.

The following minimum credits and course requirements, for classes graduating *PRIOR TO AND INCLUDING 2021*, are necessary:

• English	4.0 Credits
• Mathematics	3.0 Credits
• Science (includes Biology)	3.0 Credits
• Social Studies (incl. World History, U.S. History & Civics)	3.0 Credits
• Arts or Vocational Education	1.0 Credits
• Physical Education	1.5 Credits
• Health	.5 Credits
• Electives	7.0 Credits
• Mathematics Competency	.1 Credit
• Writing Competency	.1 Credit
• Reading Competency	.1 Credit
• Science Competency	.1 Credit
	23.4 Credits

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In addition, also beginning with the graduating class of 2022, the Board of Education will provide adequate student support and remedial services for students beginning in grade seven (2016-2017 school year). Such student support and remedial services shall provide alternate means for a student to complete any of the high school graduation requirements, previously listed, or end of the school year examinations, if such student is unable to satisfactorily complete any of the required courses or exams. Such student support and remedial services shall include, but not be limited to, (1) allowing students to retake courses in summer school or through an on-line course; (2) allowing students to enroll in a class offered at a constituent unit of the state system of higher education, allowing students who received a failing score, as determined by the Commissioner of Education, on an end of the school year exam to take an alternate form of the exam; and (4) allowing those students whose individualized education plans state that such students are eligible for an alternate assessment to demonstrate competency on any of the five core courses through success on such alternate assessment.

Credits

A credit is defined as the equivalent or one forty minute class period for each day of a school year. One-half credit is awarded for courses that compile work in one semester. If physical education is not taken because of a medical excuse, another subject may be substituted.

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Only courses taken in grades nine through twelve, inclusive, shall satisfy this graduation requirement, except that a student may be granted credit for the successful completion of coursework at an institution accredited by the Department of Higher Education or regionally accredited. One three-credit semester course, or its equivalent, shall equal one-half high school credit. A student may also be granted credit toward meeting a specified course requirement in grades six, seven or eight of any course, the primary focus of which corresponds directly to the subject matter of a specified course requirement in grades nine to twelve, inclusive.

A credit shall consist of not less than the equivalent of a forty-minute class period for each school day of a school year except for a credit or part of a credit toward high school graduation earned (1) at an institution accredited by the Board of Regents for Higher Education or State Board of Education or regionally accredited, (2) through on-line course work, or (3) through a demonstration of mastery based on competency and performance standards, in accordance with guidelines adopted by the State Board of Education.

The Board of Education shall grant a student credit towards meeting high school graduation requirements for (1) completing a world-language course provided by a non-profit organization and (2) passing a subject area proficiency test identified and approved by the Commissioner of Education. Up to four credits for a private non-profit world language course shall be granted if the student achieves a passing grade on a test prescribed by the Commissioner of Education. In other

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subject areas, credit shall be granted, based upon successful passage of the subject area proficiency tests prescribed or identified and approved by the Commissioner of Education,* regardless of the number of hours spent by the student in a public school classroom learning the subject matter.

**The Commissioner, per statute, must prescribe or identify and approve the examinations within available appropriations.*

The fulfillment of the mandated two credit foreign language requirement, beginning with the class of 2022, can include the successful completion of a world language online course, or the successful completion of a course offered privately through a nonprofit provider, WHICH MUST BE APPROVED BY HIGH SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION.

ALL CREDITS EARNED TOWARD MEETING ANY OF THE GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS THROUGH THE SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF ONLINE COURSES MUST BE APPROVED BY HIGH SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION.

The Board shall create a student success plan for each enrolled student, beginning in grade six. Such plan shall include a students' career and academic choices in grades six to twelve, inclusive.

THE ABOVE exceptions to earning credits, at other than grades 9 through 12, is discretionary, not mandated. A board of education may allow, as above, an unlimited number of credits to be earned prior to high school or at a higher institution OF LEARNING.

Awards of High School Diplomas

Students who complete all graduation requirements shall receive a diploma at the June commencement. Individuals residing in the town of Bloomfield for more than five (5) consecutive years may satisfy graduation requirements by the satisfactory completion of the following:

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- 2-1. Successful completion of a summer course or summer courses comparable (as determined by the Principal) to the subject(s) in which the student was deficient.
- 3-2. Honorable discharge from the United States Armed Forces after a minimum of ninety days of active service during World War II for individuals who withdrew from school to join the Armed Forces and for veterans of the Korean Hostilities and for veterans of the Vietnam Era.
- 4-3. Honorable discharge from the United States Armed Forces for individuals who left high school prior to graduation and did not receive a diploma as a consequence of such service.

~~5.4.~~ Withdrawal from high school prior to graduation to work on a job that assisted the war effort during World War II, December 7, 1941 through December 31, 1946, not receiving a diploma as a consequence of such work and has been a resident of Connecticut for at least fifty (5) consecutive years.

~~6.5.~~ Academic Advancement Program

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The Board of Education permits students in grades eleven and twelve to substitute (1) achievement of a passing score on an existing national examination, as determined by the State Department of Education, or series of examinations approved by the State Board of Education, (2) a cumulative grade point average determined by the State Board of Education and (3) at least three letters of recommendation from school professionals (defined in 10-66dd), for the required high school graduation requirement. The State Board of Education will issue an Academic Advancement Program Certificate to any student successfully completing such program. The Academic Advancement Program Certificate shall be considered in the same manner as a high school diploma for purposes of determining eligibility of a student for enrollment at a Connecticut public institution of higher education.

The Board of Education shall permit a student to graduate from high school upon the successful completion of the above described academic advancement program.

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

10-5c Board examination series pilot program. Issuance of certificate (as amended by P.A. 13-247)

10-14n State-wide mastery examination. Conditions for reexamination. Limitation on use of test results. (as amended by Section 115 of PA 14-217)

10-16(l) Graduation exercises. (as amended by P.A. 96-108, An Act Concerning Student Use of Telecommunication Devices and the Establishment of Graduation Dates)

10-221a High school graduation requirements. (As amended by P.A. 00-124, An Act Concerning High School Diplomas and Veterans of World War II, P.A. 00-156, An Act Requiring A Civics Course for High School Graduation, P.A. 08-138, An Act Concerning High School Credit for Private World Language Courses and Other Subject Areas, P.A. 10-111, An Act

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Concerning Education Reform in Connecticut, P.A. 11-135, An Act Concerning Implementation Dates for Secondary School Reform, P.A. 13-57, An Act Concerning Honorary Diplomas for Vietnam Veterans, P.A. 13-122, An Act Concerning Minor Revisions to the Education Statutes and P.A. 13-247, Budget Implementer Bill.

10-233(a) Promotion and graduation policies. (as amended by PA 01-166) P.A. 13-108, An Act Unleashing Innovation in Connecticut Schools.

P.A. 13-247, An Act Implementing Provisions of the State Budget.

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6144.1(a)

Instruction

Exemption From Instruction

The Bloomfield Board of Education shall permit curricular exemptions as required by law. Specifically, upon the written request of a parent or guardian received by the school district prior to planned instruction in the areas set forth below, the Board shall permit curricular exemptions for instruction in the following areas:

Substance Abuse Education

Substance abuse education is required by state statutes for all students annually and students are not exempt.

Religious

If the religious belief and/or teachings of a student or his/her parents or guardian are contrary to the content of a school subject, or to any part of a school activity, the student may be exempt from participation. To receive such an exemption, the parent or guardian must present a written request for exemption to the Principal stating the conflict involved. In the event of religious exemption, an alternate assignment will be provided.

Medical

If a student is unable to participate in a physical education class, he/she must present to the Principal or designee a statement from a physician stating the reason for his/her inability to participate.

HIV/AIDS Instruction

Currently there is no cure for those infected with AIDS, but the Board of Education believes that education is the best way to prevent the spread of AIDS. By learning the facts about AIDS, students will be able to make decisions that will keep them healthy and perhaps save their lives.

A student will be exempted from instruction on Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) upon receipt of a written request for exemption from his/her parent or guardian.

"HIV/AIDS Instruction" is defined as ongoing and systematic instruction on Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) offered by the District pursuant to state law.

Bilingual Education

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6144.1(b)

Instruction

Exemption From Instruction

A student will be exempted from the bilingual program upon receipt of a written request for exemption from his/her parent or guardian. Equivalent instruction, as determined by the teacher will be provided.

Dissection of Animals

A student will be exempted from Dissection Instruction upon receipt of a written request for exemption from his/her parent or guardian. "Dissection Instruction" is defined as instruction in which a student must participate in, or observe the dissection of any animal.

Any student excused from participating in, or observing the dissection of any animal as part of classroom instruction shall be required to complete an alternate assignment to be determined by the teacher.

Exemptions from required instruction do not excuse a student from the total semester hours required for graduation.

Family Life and Education Instruction

Students, parents or guardians shall be informed of their right to exempt the student from the family life program. The student will be exempted upon a written request for exemption from his/her parent or guardian. "Family Life Instruction" is defined as instruction pertaining to family planning, human sexuality, parenting, nutrition and the emotional, physical psychological, hygienic, economic and social aspects of family life.

Any student excused from any aspect of the curriculum maybe required by the teacher to

Sexual Abuse and Assault Awareness and Prevent Program

"Sexual abuse and assault awareness and prevention program" is defined as the state-wide program identified or developed by the Department of Children, in collaboration with the Department of Education and Connecticut Sexual Assault Crisis Services, Inc. (or a similar entity) that includes age-appropriate educational materials designed for children in grades kindergarten to twelve, inclusive, regarding child sexual abuse and assault awareness and prevention that may include, but not be limited to, (A) the skills to recognize (i) child sexual abuse and assault, (ii) boundary violations and unwanted forms of touching and contact, and (iii) ways offenders groom or desensitize victims and (B) strategies to (i) promote disclosure, (ii) reduce self-blame, and (iii) mobilize bystanders.

A student shall be excused from the sexual abuse and assault and prevention program in its entirety or any part thereof, upon receipt by the Principal or his/her designee, of a written request from the student's parent/guardian.

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6144.1(c)

Instruction

Exemption From Instruction

Any student excused from any aspect of the curriculum may be required by the teacher to complete an alternative assignment. Any student excused from participating in the sexual abuse and assault awareness program shall be provided, during the period of time in which the student would otherwise be participating in such program, an opportunity for other study or academic work as determined by the teacher.

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

[10-16b](#) Prescribed courses of study.

[10-16c](#) State board to develop family life education curriculum guides.

[10-16e](#) Students not required to participate in the family life education program.

[10-17f](#) Required bilingual program (as amended by PA 98-168)

[10-18d](#) Animal dissection. Students to be excused from participation or observation.

[17a-101q](#) Statewide sexual abuse and assault awareness and prevention program.

[10-19\(b\)](#) AIDS education.

[10-19](#) Effect of alcohol, nicotine or tobacco and drugs to be taught.

Policy adopted:

BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Bloomfield, Connecticut

Administrative Regulations

R6144.1(a)

Instruction

Exemption From Instruction

Request for Exemption Forms

Religious Exemption Request

I, _____ [Parent/Guardian Name], request that my child, _____ [Student Name], be exempted from instruction in the following area(s) due to conflict with our religious beliefs and teachings:

- ☐ Substance Abuse Education
- ☐ HIV/AIDS Instruction
- ☐ Family Life and Sex Education Instruction
- ☐ Sexual Abuse and Assault Awareness and Prevention Program
- ☐ Other: _____

I understand that my child will be provided an alternate assignment during the exempt instruction.

Parent/Guardian Signature: _____ Date: _____

Medical Exemption Request

I, _____ [Parent/Guardian Name], request that my child, _____ [Student Name], be exempted from participation in the following physical education instruction due to a medical condition:

- ☐ Physical Education Class
- ☐ Dissection of Animals

I have attached a statement from _____ [Student Name]'s physician stating the reason for their inability to participate.

BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Bloomfield, Connecticut

Administrative Regulations

R6144.1(b)

Instruction

Exemption From Instruction

I understand that my child will be provided an alternate assignment during the exempt instruction.

Parent/Guardian Signature: _____ Date: _____

General Exemption Request

I, _____ [Parent/Guardian Name], request that my child, _____
[Student Name], be exempted from the following instruction:

- ☐ Bilingual Education Program
- ☐ Dissection of Animals
- ☐ Family Life and Sex Education Instruction
- ☐ Sexual Abuse and Assault Awareness and Prevention Program
- ☐ Other: _____

I understand that my child will be provided an alternate assignment during the exempt instruction.

Parent/Guardian Signature: _____ Date: _____

BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Bloomfield, Connecticut

BOARD POLICY

No. 5131.911(a)

**RE: Connecticut School Climate Policy ~~Bullying Behavior in Schools~~
~~Students~~**

Approved: May 12, 2009
Revised: March 8, 2016

All schools must support and promote teaching and learning environments where all students thrive academically and socially, have a strong and meaningful voice, and are prepared for lifelong success.

Implementation of the following set of guiding principles and systemic strategies will promote a positive school climate, which is essential to achieving these goals.

This policy sets forth the framework for an effective and informed school climate improvement process, which includes a continuous cycle of (i) planning and preparation, (ii) evaluation, (iii) action planning, and (iv) implementation, and serves to actualize the Connecticut School Climate Standards, as detailed herein.

The Board recognizes that improving school climate is contextual. Each school needs to consider its history, strengths, needs, and goals. Furthermore, this policy will support and promote the development of restorative action plans that will create and sustain safe and equitable learning environments. ~~The Board of Education (Board) promotes a secure and happy school climate, conducive to teaching and learning that is free from threat, harassment and any type of bullying behavior. Therefore it shall be the policy of the Board that bullying of a student by another student is prohibited.~~

~~The Board believes that a school environment in which students feel safe, supported, engaged and helpfully challenged is optimal for learning and healthy development. The Board seeks an environment in which students and adults feel socially, emotionally, intellectually and physically safe; an environment that is free of harassment, intimidation and bullying.~~

The Bloomfield Board of Education adopts this policy.

Definitions

1. "**School climate**" means the quality and character of the school life, with a particular focus on the quality of the relationships within the school community, and which is based on patterns of people's experiences of school life and that reflects the norms, goals, values, interpersonal relationships, teaching, learning, leadership practices and organizational structures within the school community.

2. "**Positive Sustained School Climate**" is the foundation for learning and positive youth development and includes:

- a. Norms, values, and expectations that support people feeling socially, emotionally, culturally, racially, intellectually, and physically safe.
- b. People who treat one another with dignity and are engaged, respected and solve problems restoratively.
- c. A school community that works collaboratively together to develop, live, and contribute to a shared school vision.
- d. Adults who model and nurture attitudes that emphasize the benefits and satisfaction gained from learning; and
- e. A school community that contributes to the operations of the school and the care of the physical environment.

3. "**Social and emotional learning**" means the process through which children and adults achieve emotional intelligence through the competencies of self-awareness, self-management, social awareness, relationship skills and responsible decision-making.

4. "**Emotional intelligence**" means the ability to (A) perceive, recognize, and understand emotions in oneself or others, (B) use emotions to facilitate cognitive activities, including, but not limited to, reasoning, problem solving and interpersonal communication, (C) understand and identify emotions, and (D) manage emotions in oneself and others.

5. "**Bullying**" means unwanted and aggressive behavior among children in grades kindergarten to twelve, inclusive, that involves a real or perceived power imbalance.

6. "**School environment**" means a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function or program, whether on or off school grounds, including at a school bus stop or on a school bus or other vehicle owned, leased or used by a local or regional board of education, and may include other activities, functions or programs that occur outside of a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function or program if bullying at or during such other activities, functions or programs negatively impacts the school environment.

7. "**Cyberbullying**" means any act of bullying through the use of the Internet, interactive and digital technologies, cellular mobile telephone or other mobile electronic devices or any other electronic communication.

8. "**Teen dating violence**" means any act of physical, emotional or sexual abuse, including stalking, harassing and threatening, that occurs between two students who are currently in or who have recently been in a dating relationship.

9. "**Mobile electronic device**" means any hand-held or other portable electronic equipment capable of providing data communication between two or more individuals, including, but not limited to, a text messaging device, a paging device, a personal digital assistant, a laptop

computer, equipment that is capable of playing a video game or a digital video disk or equipment on which digital images are taken or transmitted.

10. "**Electronic communication**" means any transfer of signs, signals, writing, images, sounds, data or intelligence of any nature transmitted in whole or in part by a wire, radio, electromagnetic, photoelectronic or photo-optical system.

11. "**School climate improvement plan**" means a building-specific plan developed by the school climate committee, in collaboration with the school climate specialist, using school climate survey data and any other relevant information, through a process that engages all members of the school community and involves such members in a series of overlapping systemic improvements, school-wide instructional practices and relational practices that prevent, identify and respond to challenging behavior, including, but not limited to alleged bullying and harassment in the school environment.

12. "**Restorative practices**" means evidence and research-based system-level practices that focus on (A) building high-quality, constructive relationships among the school community, (B) holding each student accountable for any challenging behavior, and (C) ensuring each such student has a role in repairing relationships and reintegrating into the school community.

13. "**School climate survey**" means a research-based, validated and developmentally appropriate survey administered to students, school employees and families of students, in the predominant languages of the members of the school community, that measures and identifies school climate needs and tracks progress through a school climate improvement plan.

14. "**Connecticut school climate policy**" means the school climate policy developed, updated and approved by an association in the state that represents boards of education and adopted by the Social and Emotional Learning and School Climate Advisory Collaborative, established pursuant to section 10-222q of the general statutes, as amended by this act, that provides a framework for an effective and democratically informed school climate improvement process that serves to implement Connecticut school climate standards, and includes a continuous cycle of (A) planning and preparation, (B) evaluation, (C) action planning, and (D) implementation.

15. "**School employee**" means (A) a teacher, substitute teacher, administrator, school superintendent, school counselor, school psychologist, social worker, school nurse, physician, paraeducator or coach employed by a local or regional board of education, or (B) any other individual who, in the performance of his or her duties, has regular contact with students and who provides services to or on behalf of students enrolled in a public school, pursuant to a contract with a local or regional board of education.

16. "**School community**" means any individuals, groups, businesses, public institutions and nonprofit organizations that are invested in the welfare and vitality of a public school system and the community in which it is located, including, but not limited to, students and their families, members of the local or regional board of education, volunteers at a school and school employees.

17. "**Challenging behavior**" means behavior that negatively impacts school climate or interferes, or is at risk of interfering, with the learning or safety of a student or the safety of a school employee.

18. **"Evidence Based Practices"** in education refers to instructional and school-wide improvement practices that systematic empirical research has provided evidence of statistically significant effectiveness.

19. **"Effective School Climate Improvement"** is a restorative process that engages all stakeholders in the following six essential practices:

A. Promoting decision-making that is collaborative and actively involves all stakeholders (e.g., school personnel, students, families, community members) with varied and meaningful roles and perspectives where all voices are heard;

B. Utilizing psychometrically sound quantitative (e.g., school climate survey, discipline data) and qualitative (e.g., interviews, focus groups) data to drive action planning, preventive and intervention practices and implementation strategies that continuously improve all dimensions of school climate, including regularly collecting data to evaluate progress and inform the improvement process;

C. Tailoring improvement goals to the unique needs of the students, educators, and broader school community. These goals shall be integrated into overall school improvement efforts thereby leveraging school strengths to address evidence-based areas of need, while sustaining the improvement process over time;

D. Building among school personnel and develop common staff skills to educate the whole child;

E. Basing curriculum, instruction, student supports, and interventions on scientific research and grounding in cognitive, social-emotional, and psychological theories of youth development. Interventions include strength-based programs and practices that together represent a comprehensive continuum of approaches to promote healthy student development and positive learning environments as well as address individual student barriers to learning and adult barriers to teaching; and

F. Strengthening policies and procedures related to:

- a. climate and restorative informed teaching and learning environments;
- b. infrastructure to facilitate data collection, analysis, and effective planning;
- c. implementation of school climate improvement plans with the goal of becoming restorative;
- d. evaluation of the school climate improvement process; and
- e. sustainability of school climate and restorative improvement efforts.

G. Fostering adult learning in teams and/or professional learning communities to build capacity

~~"Bullying" means the repeated use by one or more students of a written, oral or electronic communication, such as cyberbullying, directed at or referring to another student attending~~

~~school in the same school district or a physical act or gesture by one or more students repeatedly directed at another student attending school in the same school district that:~~

- ~~A. causes physical or emotional harm to such student or damage to such student's property,~~
- ~~B. places such student in reasonable fear of harm to himself or herself, or of damage to his or her property,~~
- ~~C. creates a hostile environment at school for such student,~~
- ~~D. infringes on the rights of such student at school, or~~
- ~~E. substantially disrupts the education process or the orderly operation of a school.~~

~~Bullying shall include, but not be limited to, a written, oral, or electronic communication or physical act or gesture based on any actual or perceived differentiating characteristic, such as race, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, socioeconomic status, academic status, physical appearance, or mental, physical, developmental or sensory disability, or by association with an individual or group who has or is perceived to have one or more of such characteristics. (The student against whom the activity is directed must be attending school in the same district as the students engaged in the activity.)~~

~~“Cyberbullying” means any act of bullying through the use of the Internet, interactive and digital technologies, cellular mobile telephone or other mobile electronic devices or any electronic communications.~~

~~“Teen dating violence” means any act of physical, emotional or sexual abuse, including stalking, harassing and threatening that occurs between two students who are currently in or have recently been in a dating relationship.~~

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Bloomfield, Connecticut

BOARD POLICY

No. 5131.911(b)

~~“Mobile electronic device” means any hand-held or other portable electronic equipment capable of providing data communication between two or more individuals, including, but not limited to, a text messaging device, a paging device, a personal digital assistant, a laptop computer, equipment that is capable of playing a video game or a digital video disk, or equipment on which digital images are taken or transmitted.~~

~~“Electronic communication” means any transfer of signs, signals, writing, images, sounds, data or intelligence of any nature transmitted in whole or in part by a wire, radio, electromagnetic, photoelectronic or photo-optical system.~~

~~“Hostile environment” means a situation in which bullying among students is sufficiently severe or pervasive to alter the conditions of the school climate;~~

~~“Outside of the school setting” means at a location, activity or program that is not school related, or through the use of an electronic device or a mobile electronic device that is not owned, leased or used by a local or regional board of education.~~

~~“School employee” means (a) a teacher, substitute teacher, school administrator, school superintendent, guidance counselor, psychologist, social worker, nurse, physician, school paraprofessional or coach employed by a local or regional board of education or working in a public elementary, middle or high school; or (b) any other individual who, in the performance of his or her duties, has regular contact with students and who provides services to or on behalf of students enrolled in a public elementary, middle or high school, pursuant to a contract with the local or regional board of education.~~

~~“School climate” means the quality and character of school life with a particular focus on the quality of the relationships within the school community between and among students and adults. (and reflects norms, values, interpersonal relationships, teaching and learning practices and organizational structures.)~~

~~Examples of bullying include, but are not limited to:~~

- ~~1. physical violence and attacks~~
- ~~2. verbal taunts, name-calling and put-downs including ethnically-based or gender-based verbal put-downs~~
- ~~3. threats and intimidation~~
- ~~4. extortion or stealing of money and/or possessions~~
- ~~5. exclusion from peer groups within the school~~
- ~~6. The misuse of electronic communications for the purpose of bullying, harassing, or sexually harassing other students within school or out of school (“cyberbullying”)~~
- ~~7. Targeting of a student based on the student’s actual or perceived “differentiating” characteristics such as race; color; religion; ancestry; national origin; gender; sexual orientation; gender identity or expression; socioeconomic or academic status; physical~~

~~appearance, or mental, physical, developmental, or sensory disability.~~

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~~Such conduct is disruptive of the educational process and, therefore, bullying is not acceptable behavior in this district and is prohibited.~~

~~Students who engage in any act of bullying, on school grounds, at a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function or program whether on or off school grounds, at a school bus stop, on a school bus or other vehicle owned, leased or used by the Board of Education, or through the use of an electronic device or an electronic mobile device owned, leased or used by the Board of Education, and outside of the school setting if such bullying:~~

- ~~1. creates a hostile environment at school for the TARGET STUDENT,~~
- ~~2. infringes on the rights of the TARGET STUDENT at school, or~~
- ~~3. substantially disrupts the education process or the orderly operation of a school,~~

~~are subject to appropriate disciplinary action up to and including suspension, expulsion and/or referral to law enforcement officials.~~

~~A comprehensive program, to improve the school climate, involving everyone in the schools and the community, to address bullying at all school levels is essential to reducing incidences of bullying. Such a program must involve interventions at all levels, school wide, classroom and individual.~~

~~The District's program: (Also outlined in the "Safe School Climate Plan.")~~

- ~~1. Requires the development and implementation of a safe school climate plan by the Board of Education to address the existence of bullying and teen dating violence in its schools and requires at the beginning of each school year that students and their parents/guardians be notified of the process by which students may make such reports;~~
- ~~2. Permits anonymous reports of bullying or teen dating violence by students to school employees and written reports of suspected bullying or teen dating violence by parents or guardians and requires at the beginning of each school year that students and their parents/guardians be notified of the process by which students may make such reports;~~
- ~~3. Requires school employees who witness acts of bullying or teen dating violence or receive reports of bullying or teen dating violence to orally notify the safe school climate specialist or another school administrator if the safe school climate specialist is unavailable, not later than one school day after such school employee witnesses or receives a report of bullying and to file a written report not later than two school days after making such an oral report;~~
- ~~4. Requires the safe school climate specialist to investigate or supervise the investigation of all reports of bullying or teen dating violence and ensure that such investigation is completed promptly after receipt of any written report, and that the parents or guardians of the student alleged to have committed an act or acts of bullying or teen dating violence~~

~~and the parents or guardians of the student against whom such alleged act or acts were directed receive prompt notice that such investigation has commenced;~~

- ~~5. Requires the safe school climate specialist to review any anonymous reports, except that no disciplinary action shall be taken solely on the basis of an anonymous report;~~
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No. 5131.911(d)

- ~~6. Requires each school to have a prevention and intervention strategy, as defined by statute, as amended, for school employees to deal with bullying or teen dating violence, including language about bullying and teen dating violence in student codes of conduct and in all student handbooks;~~
- ~~7. Provides for the inclusion of language in student codes of conduct concerning bullying and teen dating violence;~~
- ~~8. Requires each school to notify parents or guardians of all students involved in a verified act of bullying or teen dating violence not later than forty-eight hours after the completion of the investigation. The notice shall be simultaneously mailed to the parent/guardian with whom the student primarily resides and to the other parent/guardian if requested. The notice must describe the school's response and any consequences that may result from further acts of bullying or teen dating violence;~~
- ~~9. Requires each school to invite the parents/guardians of a student against whom such act was directed to a meeting to communicate to such parents/guardians the measures being taken by the school to ensure the safety of the students against whom such act of bullying was directed and the policies and procedures in place to prevent further acts of bullying and teen dating violence;~~
- ~~10. Requires each school to invite the parents or guardians of a student who commits any verified act of bullying or teen dating violence to a meeting, separate and distinct from the meeting of the parents/guardians of the student against whom the act of bullying or teen dating violence was directed, to discuss specific interventions undertaken by the school to prevent further acts of bullying and teen dating violence;~~
- ~~11. Establishes a procedure for each school to document and maintain records relating to reports and investigations of bullying and teen dating violence in such school and make such list publicly available; and report such number to the Department of Education and in such manner as prescribed by the Commissioner of Education;~~
- ~~12. Requires the development of case-by-case interventions for addressing reported incidents of bullying or teen dating violence against a single individual or recurrently perpetrated bullying incidents by the same individual that may include both counseling and discipline;~~
- ~~13. Prohibits discrimination and retaliation against an individual who reports or assists in the investigation of an act of bullying or teen dating violence;~~
- ~~14. Requires the development of student safety support plans for students against whom an act of bullying or teen dating violence was directed that addresses safety measures the~~

~~school will take to protect such students against further acts of bullying or teen dating violence;~~

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- ~~15. Requires the principal of a school or the principal's designee, to notify the appropriate local law enforcement agency when such principal or the principal's designee believes that any acts of bullying or teen dating violence constitute criminal conduct;~~
- ~~16. Prohibits bullying and teen dating violence (A) on school grounds, at a school sponsored or school-related activity, function or program whether on or off school grounds, at a school bus stop, on a school bus or other vehicle owned, leased or used by a local or regional board of education, or through the use of an electronic device or an electronic mobile device owned, leased or used by the local or regional board of education, and (B) outside of the school setting if such bullying or teen dating violence (i) creates a hostile environment at school for the student against whom such bullying was directed, (ii) infringes on the rights of the student against whom such bullying or teen dating violence was directed at school, or (iii) substantially disrupts the education process or the orderly operation of a school;~~
- ~~17. Requires all school employees to annually complete the training required by C.G.S. 10-220a, as amended. Such training shall include identifying and responding to bullying and preventing and responding to youth suicide;~~

~~Note: Certified employees are required to complete annual training on the prevention and identification of bullying and response to bullying and the prevention and response to youth suicide.~~

~~The State Department of Education, within available appropriations, is required to provide annual training to non-certified school employees.~~

- ~~18. Requires students and the parents/guardians of students to be notified at the beginning of the school year of the process by which they may make reports of bullying or teen dating violence;~~
- ~~19. As required, the Board of Education shall approve the safe school climate plan developed pursuant to statute and submit such plan to the Department of Education for its review, analysis, cooperative assistance and approval not later than July 1, 2014; and~~
- ~~20. Requires that not later than thirty calendar days after approval by the State Department of Education, the safe school climate plan shall be made available on the Board's and each individual school in the District's Internet website and such plan is to be included in the District's publication of the rules, procedures and standards of conduct for schools and in all student handbooks.~~

~~The Board expects prompt and reasonable investigations of alleged acts of bullying and teen dating violence. The safe school climate specialist of each school is responsible for handling all complaints of alleged bullying and teen dating violence. The safe climate specialist shall~~

~~investigate or supervise the investigation of all reports of bullying and teen dating violence promptly.~~

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~~In addition, the norms that are established by adults through consistent enforcement of all policies pertaining to conduct and modeling appropriate behavior at school and at home will reduce the instances and damage of bullying and teen dating violence. It is necessary for students to promote the concept that caring for others is a valued quality, one that is accepted and encouraged.~~

~~Prevention and Intervention Strategy~~

~~The District shall implement, as required by C.G.S. 10-222d, as amended, a prevention and intervention strategy which may include, but is not limited to:~~

- ~~1. Implementation of a positive behavioral interventions and supports process or another evidence-based model approach for safe school climate or for the prevention of bullying and teen dating violence identified by the Department of Education.~~
- ~~2. School rules prohibiting bullying, teen dating violence, harassment, and intimidation and establishing appropriate consequences for those who engage in such acts.~~
- ~~3. Adequate adult supervision of outdoor areas, hallways, the lunchroom, and other specific areas where bullying or teen dating violence is likely to occur.~~
- ~~4. Inclusion of grade-appropriate bullying and teen dating violence education and prevention curricula in kindergarten through high school.~~
- ~~5. Individual interventions with the bully or student who commits teen dating violence, parents and school employees and interventions with the students against whom the acts of bullying and teen dating violence are directed, parents, and school employees.~~
- ~~6. School-wide training related to safe school climate.~~
- ~~7. Student peer training, education and support.~~
- ~~8. Promotion of parent involvement in bullying and teen dating violence prevention through individual or team participation in meetings, trainings, and individual interventions.~~
- ~~9. Culturally competent school-based curriculum focusing on social-emotional learning, self-awareness and self-regulation.~~

Note: Funding for the school-based bullying intervention and school climate improvement may originate from public, private, or philanthropic sources. For purposes of this section, “interventions with the bullied child” includes referrals to a school counselor, psychologist or other appropriate social or mental health service, and periodic follow-up by the safe school climate specialist with the bullied child.
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~~BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS~~
~~Bloomfield, Connecticut~~

~~BOARD POLICY~~

~~No. 5131.911(g)~~

School Climate Coordinator Roles and Responsibilities

For the school year commencing July 1, 2025, and each school year thereafter, the superintendent of schools for each school district, or an administrator appointed by the superintendent, shall serve as the school climate coordinator for the school district.

~~District Safe School Climate Coordinator~~

~~For the school year commencing July 1, 2012, and each school year thereafter, the Superintendent of Schools shall appoint, from among existing District staff, a District Safe School Climate Coordinator.~~

~~The Coordinator shall:~~

- ~~1. Implement the District's safe school climate plan;~~
- ~~2. Collaborate with safe school climate specialists, the Board, and the Superintendent to prevent, identify, and respond to bullying and teen dating violence in District schools;~~
- ~~3. Provide data and information derived from the safe school climate assessments, in collaboration with the Superintendent, to the Department of Education;~~
- ~~4. Respond to bullying and teen dating violence in District schools;~~
- ~~5. Meet with the safe school climate specialists at least twice during the school year to discuss bullying and teen dating violence issues in the District and make recommended changes to the District's safe school climate plan.~~
- ~~6. Successfully complete, for the school year commencing July 1, 2014, the mental health first aid training provided by the Commissioner of Mental Health and Addiction Services. (Such training only required once.)~~

The school climate coordinator shall be responsible for:

1. providing district-level leadership and support for the implementation of the school climate improvement plan for each school;
2. collaborating with the school climate specialist, for each school to (A) develop a continuum of strategies to prevent, identify and respond to challenging behavior, including, but not limited to, alleged bullying and harassment in the school environment, and (B) communicate such strategies to the school community, including, but not limited to, through publication in the district student handbook;
3. collecting and maintaining data regarding school climate improvement, including, but not limited to, school discipline records, school climate assessments, attendance rates, social and

emotional learning assessments, academic growth data, types and numbers of alleged and verified bullying complaints submitted by members of the school community, types and numbers of challenging behaviors addressed using the restorative practices response policy, and data concerning the implementation and outcome of restorative practices; and

4. meeting with the school climate specialist for each school at least twice during the school year to (A) identify strategies to improve school climate, including, but not limited to, by responding to challenging behavior and implementing evidence and research-based interventions, such as restorative practices, (B) propose recommendations for revisions to the school climate improvement plan, and (C) assist with the completion of the school climate survey.

School Climate Specialist

For the school year commencing July 1, 2025, and each school year thereafter, the principal of each school, or a school employee who holds professional certification pursuant to section 10-145 of the general statutes, is trained in school climate improvement or restorative practices and is designated as the school climate specialist by the school principal, shall serve as the school climate specialist for the school.

The school climate specialist shall be responsible for:

1. leading in the prevention, identification, and response to challenging behavior, including, but not limited to, reports of alleged bullying and harassment;
2. implementing evidence and research-based interventions, including, but not limited to, restorative practices;
3. scheduling meetings for and leading the school climate committee; and
4. leading the implementation of the school climate improvement plan.

~~Safe School Climate Specialist~~

~~For the school year commencing July 1, 2012, and each school year thereafter, each school Principal shall serve, or designate someone to serve, as the Safe School Climate Specialist for the school.~~

~~The Specialist in each school shall:~~

- ~~1. Investigate or supervise the investigation of reported acts of bullying or teen dating violence in the school in accordance with the District's Safe School Climate Plan;~~
- ~~2. Collect and maintain records of reports and investigations of bullying and teen dating violence in the school; and~~
- ~~3. Act as the primary school official responsible for preventing, identifying and responding to bullying and teen dating violence reports in the school.~~

~~Safe School Climate Committee~~

For the school year commencing July 1, 2025, and each school year thereafter, each school climate specialist shall appoint members to the school climate committee who are diverse, including members who are racially, culturally, and linguistically representative of various roles in the school community.

The school climate committee shall consist of:

1. the school climate specialist;
2. a teacher selected by the exclusive bargaining representative for certified employees chosen pursuant to section 10-153b of the general statutes;
3. a demographically representative group of students enrolled at the school, as developmentally appropriate;
4. families of students enrolled at the school; and
5. at least two members of the school community, as determined by the school climate specialist.

Membership of the school climate committee shall be annually reviewed and approved by the school climate specialist, in coordination with the school climate coordinator.

The school climate committee shall be responsible for:

1. assisting in the development, annual scheduling, and administration of the school climate survey, and reviewing of the school climate survey data.
2. using the school climate survey data to identify strengths and challenges to improve school climate, and to create or propose revisions to the school climate improvement plan.
3. assisting in the implementation of the school climate improvement plan and recommending any improvements or revisions to the plan.
4. advising on strategies to improve school climate and implementing evidence and research-based interventions, including, but not limited to, restorative practices, in the school community.
5. annually providing notice of the uniform challenging behavior and/or bullying complaint form, or similar complaint form used by the school, to the school community.

School Climate Survey

For the school year commencing July 1, 2025, and biennially thereafter, the school climate committee, for each school, shall administer a school climate survey to students, school employees and families of students, provided the parent or guardian of each student shall receive prior written notice of the content and administration of such school climate survey and shall have a reasonable opportunity to opt such student out of such school climate survey.

School Climate Improvement Plan

For the school year commencing July 1, 2025, and each school year thereafter, the school climate specialist, for each school, in collaboration with the school climate coordinator, shall develop, and update as necessary, a school climate improvement plan. Such plan shall be based on the results of the school climate survey, any recommendations from the school climate committee, including the protocols, supports, and any other data the school climate specialist and school climate coordinator deem relevant. Such plan shall be submitted to the school climate coordinator for review and approval on or before December thirty-first of each school year. Upon approval of such plan, a written or electronic copy of such plan shall be made available to members of the school community and such plan shall be used in the prevention of, identification of and response to all challenging behavior.

Additionally, districts may place the school climate improvement plans into their district and school improvement plans.

Training

For the school year commencing July 1, 2024, and each school year thereafter, each local and regional Board of Education shall provide resources and training to school employees regarding:

1. social and emotional learning;
2. school climate and culture and evidence and research-based interventions; and
3. restorative practices.

Such resources and training may be made available at each school under the jurisdiction of such board and include technical assistance in the implementation of a school climate improvement plan. Any school employee may participate in any such training offered by the board under this section. The school climate coordinator, shall select, and approve, the individuals or organizations that will provide such training.

Funding

The school district shall in its discretion allocate sufficient funding to satisfy the requirements of this policy for all schools in the district. Such funding shall be distributed accordingly, with Superintendent approval, for assessments and professional development, as well as for school community outreach, training, and technical assistance.

Accountability

The Board shall adopt and allocate adequate resources to support the Connecticut School Climate Policy and adhere to state regulations set forth in Public Act 23-167.

Connecticut School Climate Standards

1. The school district community¹ has a shared vision and plan for promoting and sustaining a positive school climate² that focuses on prevention, identification, and response to all challenging behavior³.

2. The school district community adopts policies that promote:
 - a. a sound school environment that develops and sustains academic, social, emotional, ethical, civic, and intellectual skills; and
 - b. a restorative school environment focused on overcoming barriers to teaching and learning by building and supporting meaningful school-wide relationships, and intentionally re-engaging any disengaged students, educators, and families of students in the school community.
3. The school community's practices are identified, prioritized, and supported to:
 - a. promote learning and the positive academic, social, emotional, ethical, and civic development of students;
 - b. enhance engagement in teaching, learning, and school-wide activities;
 - c. address barriers to teaching and learning; and
 - d. develop and sustain a restorative infrastructure that builds capacity, accountability, and sustainability.
4. The school community creates a school environment⁴ where everyone is safe, welcomed, supported, and included in all school-based activities.
5. The school community creates a restorative system that cultivates a sense of belonging through norms and activities that promote social and civic responsibility, and a dedication to cultural responsiveness, diversity, equity, and inclusion.

~~For the school year commencing July 1, 2012, and each school year thereafter, the Principal of each District school shall establish a new committee or designate at least one existing committee that is responsible for developing and fostering a safe school climate and addressing issues related to bullying in the school. The committee must include at least one parent/guardian of a student enrolled in the school, appointed by the Principal.~~

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BOARD POLICY

No. [5220] [5221] **5131.911(h)**

~~The Safe School Climate Committee shall:~~

- ~~1. Receive copies of completed reports following investigations of bullying;~~
- ~~2. Identify and address patterns of bullying and teen dating among students in the school;~~
- ~~3. Implement the provisions of the school security and safety plan, (developed pursuant to Section 87 of PA 13-3) regarding the collection, evaluation and reporting of information relating to instances of disturbing or threatening behavior that may not meet the definition of bullying or teen dating violence (defined in Connecticut General Statutes 10-222d) and report such information, as necessary, to the District Safe School Climate Coordinator and to the school's security and safety committee.~~
- ~~4. Review and amend school policies relating to bullying and teen dating violence;~~
- ~~5. Review and make recommendation to the District Safe School Climate Coordinator regarding the District's Safe Climate Plan based on issues and experiences specific to the school;~~
- ~~6. Educate students, school employees and parents and guardians of students on issues relating to bullying and teen dating violence;~~
- ~~7. Collaborate with the District Safe School Climate Coordinator in the collection of data regarding bullying and teen dating violence; and~~
- ~~8. Perform any other duties as determined by the School Principal that are related to the prevention, identification and response to school bullying and teen dating violence for the school.~~

~~Parent members of the Safe School Climate Committee are excluded from activities #1 and #3 or any other activity that may compromise the confidentiality of a student.~~

~~As part of this policy, the Board of Education shall develop and implement a Safe School Climate Plan to address the existence of bullying and teen dating violence in its schools. Such plan shall establish deadlines for reporting investigating, and notifying parents and guardians about bullying and teen dating incidents; prohibit retaliation against those who report bullying and/or teen dating violence; and require school officials to notify law enforcement officials when it is believed that bullying or teen dating conduct constitutes a crime.~~

~~The Board requires each school in the District, on and after July1, 2012, and biennially thereafter, to complete an assessment using school climate assessment instruments, including uniform surveys that collect information about students' perspectives and opinions about school climate at the school and allow students to complete and submit such surveys anonymously, approved and disseminated by the Department of Education pursuant to C.G.S. 10-222h, as amended by PA 11-232. The Board will collect the school climate assessments of each District school and submit them to the Department of Education.~~

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No. 5131.911(i)

Note: The Department of Education, within available appropriations, is required by the amended C.G.S. 10-222h, to approve in collaboration with the Connecticut Association of Schools (CAS), and disseminate to all public schools grade-level appropriate school climate assessment instruments, including surveys, to be used by Boards of Education for the purpose of collecting information pertaining to a district's "prevention and intervention strategy" in order to enable the Department to monitor bullying efforts over time and to compare each district's progress to state trends.

A safe school climate resource network is to be established by the Department of Education, in consultation with the State Education Resource Center, the Governor's Prevention Partnership and the Commission on Children, within available appropriations, for the identification, prevention, and education of school bullying in the state. This network will make available to all schools information, training opportunities and resource materials to improve school climate to diminish bullying.

- (cf. 0521 – Nondiscrimination)
 - (cf. 4131 – Staff Development)
 - (cf. 5114 – Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)
 - (cf. 5131 – Conduct)
 - (cf. 5131.21 – Violent and Aggressive Behavior)
 - (cf. 5131.8 – Out-of-School Misconduct)
 - (cf. 5131.912 – Aggressive Behavior)
 - (cf. 5131.913 – Cyberbullying)
 - (cf. 5131.91 – Hazing)
 - (cf. 5144 – Discipline/Punishment)
 - (cf. 5145.4 – Nondiscrimination)
 - (cf. 5145.5 – Sexual Harassment)
 - (cf. 5145.51 – Peer Sexual Harassment)
 - (cf. 6121 – Nondiscrimination)
 - (cf. 6121.1 – Equal Educational Opportunity)
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~~BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS~~
~~Bloomfield, Connecticut~~

~~BOARD POLICY~~

~~No. 5131.911(j)~~

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes
Public Act 11-232, An Act concerning the Strengthening of School Bullying Laws
Conn. Gen. Stat. 10-145a
Conn. Gen. Stat. 10-145o
Conn. Gen. Stat. 10-220a
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 10-222d
Conn. Gen. Stat. 10-222g
Conn. Gen. Stat. 10-222h
Conn. Gen. Stat. §§ 10-233a through 10-233f
~~10-15b Access of parent or guardian to student's records. Inspection and subpoena of school or student records.~~
~~10-222d Policy on bullying behavior as amended by PA 08-160, PA 11-232 and PA 14-172.~~
~~PA 06-115 An Act Concerning Bullying Policies in Schools and Notices Sent to Parents or Legal Guardians.~~
~~PA 11-232 An Act Concerning the Strengthening of School Bullying Laws.~~
~~PA 14-172 An Act Concerning Improving Employment Opportunities through Education and Ensuring Safe School Climates.~~
~~PA 14-234 An Act Concerning Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault~~

BLOOMFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Bloomfield, Connecticut

BOARD POLICY

No.5145.53(1)

RE: Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Youth

Approved: June 12, 2018

Revised: _____

Purpose

Federal and state law and district policy require that all programs, activities, and employment practices be free from discrimination based on sex, sexual orientation, or gender identity or expression. This policy is designed in keeping with these mandates to create a safe learning environment for all students and to ensure that every student has equal access to all school programs and activities.

This policy sets out guidelines for schools and district staff to address the needs of transgender and gender non-conforming students and clarifies how state law should be implemented in situations where questions may arise about how to protect the legal rights or safety of such students. This policy does not anticipate every situation that might occur with respect to transgender or gender non-conforming students and the needs of each transgender or gender non-conforming student must be assessed on a case-by-case basis. In all cases, the goal is to ensure the safety, comfort, and healthy development of the transgender or gender non-conforming student while maximizing the student's social integration and minimizing stigmatization of the student.

Definitions

The definitions provided here are not intended to label students but rather to assist in understanding this policy and the legal obligations of district staff. It is recognized that students might or might not use these terms to describe themselves.¶

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BOARD POLICY

No.5145.53(2)

RE: Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Youth

Approved: June 12, 2018

Revised: _____

Definitions (continued)

“Gender identity” is a person’s deeply held sense or psychological knowledge of their own gender, regardless of the gender they were assigned at birth. One’s gender identity can be the same or different than the gender assigned at birth. Everyone has a gender identity.

“Transgender” describes people whose gender identity, expression or behavior is different from those typically associated with an assigned sex at birth.

“Gender expression” refers to the manner a person represents or expresses gender to others, often through behavior, clothing, hairstyles, activities, or mannerisms.

“Gender non-conforming” describes people whose gender expression differs from stereotypical expectations, such as “feminine” boys, “masculine” girls, and those who are perceived as androgynous. This includes people who identify outside traditional gender categories or identify both genders.

“Sexual Orientation” refers to a person's identity in relation to the gender or genders to which they are romantically, emotionally, or sexually attracted, including any identity that a person may have previously expressed or is perceived by another to hold.

“Cisgender” refers to individuals whose gender identity, expression, or behavior conforms with those typically associated with their sex assigned at birth.

“Gender fluid” may be a form of both gender identity and gender expression. It generally describes individuals who may not identify as the same gender all the time, and whose gender expression may change accordingly.

“Gender mMinority” is an umbrella term referring to individuals not identifying as cisgender.

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BOARD POLICY

No.5145.53(3)

RE: Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Youth

Approved: June 12, 2018

Revised: _____



Definitions (continued)

“Gender transition” is the process in which a person changes their gender expression to better reflect their gender identity. In order to feel comfortable and to express their gender identity to other people, transgender people may take a variety of steps such as using a nickname or legally changing their name; choosing clothes and hairstyles to reflect their gender identity; and generally living and presenting themselves to others, consistently with their gender identity. Some, but not all, transgender people take hormones or undergo surgical procedures to change their bodies to better reflect their gender identity. Transitioning may or may not include changing identity documents (e.g., driver’s license, social security record) to reflect one’s gender identity.

"Gender Dysphoria" is defined as "the feeling of discomfort or distress that might occur in people whose gender identity differs from their sex assigned at birth or sex-related physical characteristics."

"Bullying" means an act that is direct or indirect and severe, persistent or pervasive which:

- a.causes physical or emotional harm to an individual,
- b.places an individual in reasonable fear of physical or emotional harm, or
- c.infringes on the rights and opportunities of an individual at school.

Bullying shall include, but need not be limited to, a written, oral, or electronic communication or physical act or gesture based on any actual or perceived differentiating characteristic, such as race, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, socioeconomic status, academic status, physical appearance, or mental, physical, developmental or sensory disability, or by association with an individual or group who has or is perceived to have one or more of such characteristics.

~~“Bullying” means the repeated use by one or more students of a written, oral or electronic communication, such as cyberbullying, directed at or referring to another student attending school in the same school district or a physical act or gesture by one or more students repeatedly directed at another student attending school in the same school district that (1) causes physical or emotional harm to such student or damage to such student’s property, (2)~~

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No.5145.53(4)

RE: Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Youth

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~~places such student in reasonable fear of harm to himself or herself, or of damage to his or her property, (3) creates a hostile environment at school for such student, (4) infringes on the rights of such student at school, or (5) substantially disrupts the education process or the orderly operation of a school.~~¶

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~~Bullying shall include, but not be limited to, a written, oral, or electronic communication or physical act or gesture based on any actual or perceived differentiating characteristic, such as race, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, socioeconomic status, academic status, physical appearance, or mental, physical, developmental or sensory disability, or by association with an individual or group who has or is perceived to have one or more of such characteristics.~~¶

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No.5145.53(5)

RE: Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Youth

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Definitions (continued)

“**Harassment**” means written, verbal or physical conduct that adversely affects the ability of one or more students to participate in or benefit from the school’s educational programs or activities because the conduct is so severe, persistent or pervasive. This includes conduct that is based on a student’s actual or perceived race, color, national origin, sex, disability, sexual orientation, sexual identity or expression, or religion. This also includes conduct that targets a student because of a characteristic of a friend, family member or other person or group with whom a student associates.

Privacy

All persons, including students, have a right to privacy. This includes the right to keep private one’s transgender status or gender non-conforming presentation at school. Information about a student’s transgender status, legal name, or gender assigned at birth also may constitute confidential medical information. School personnel should not disclose information that may reveal a student’s transgender status or gender non-conforming presentation to others, including parents and other school personnel, unless legally required to do so or unless the student has authorized such disclosure. Transgender and gender non-conforming students have the right to discuss and express their gender identity and expression openly and to decide when, with whom, and how much to share private information.

When contacting the parent or guardian of a transgender or gender non-conforming student, school personnel should use the student’s legal name and the pronoun corresponding to the student’s gender assigned at birth unless the student, parent, or guardian has specified otherwise.

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RE: Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Youth

Approved: June 12, 2018

Revised: _____



Official records

The district is required to maintain a mandatory permanent student record (“official record”) that includes a student’s legal name and legal gender. However, the district is not required to use a student’s legal name and gender on other school records or documents. The district will change a student’s official record to reflect a change in legal name or legal gender upon receipt of documentation that such change has been made pursuant to a court order. In situations where school staff or administrators are required by law to use or to report a transgender student’s legal name or gender, such as for purposes of standardized testing, school staff and administrators shall adopt practices to avoid the inadvertent disclosure of such confidential information.

Note: a review of Connecticut statutes and regulations and other legal resources has not provided a legal basis requiring a court order prior to changing a student’s official record to reflect a change in legal name or legal gender. It is a common practice to require documentation to change a student’s legal name or gender pursuant to a court order or through amendment of state or federally-issued identification. However, under FERPA*, a school must consider the request of a minor student’s education records that is inaccurate, misleading, or in violation of the student’s privacy rights. Consider, therefore, the following language as an alternative to the above.

*(family educational rights and privacy act)

Consistent with the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), only parents/guardians or students over the age of 18 have the authority to seek the amendment of education records. While minor students do not have the authority to require amendment of their records without parent/guardian consent, the Board expects the appropriate professional staff member(s) to work with families to resolve differences if the records are incorrect, misleading, or violate a student's privacy. (In general, a school should treat requests to change student records based on transgender status no differently than it would treat any other request for a change to student records.) Upon such a request, schools should correct student education records to accurately reflect the student's chosen name and gender identity, regardless of whether the student has completed a legal name change.

There may be instances when parental communication and involvement are essential to effectuating the district's legal obligation in cases that involve statutory authorities, such as Section 504 and IDEA. When such situations arise, based upon the 2024 Guidance, the Board

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expects the professional staff to fulfill its obligation to disclose a student's preferred name, gender marker, and pronouns to the student's parents or guardians where these identifiers differ from the student's sex at birth.

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No.5145.53(8)

RE: Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Youth

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~~Official records (continued)¶~~

~~The district recognizes, under ferpa, that a student has the right to request the school to change his/her name and gender on such student's school records if the student or parent/guardian, if such a student is under 18 years of age, believe the records are incorrect, misleading, or violate a student's privacy. (in general, a school should treat requests to change student records based on transgender status no differently than it would treat any other request for a change to student records.) Upon such a request, schools should correct student education records to accurately reflect the student's chosen name and gender identity, regardless of whether the student has completed a legal name change.¶~~

Names/pronouns

A student has the right to be addressed by a name and pronoun that corresponds to the student's gender identity. A court-ordered name or gender change is not required, and the student need not change his or her official records.

The intentional or persistent refusal to respect a student's gender identity (for example, intentionally referring to the student by a name or pronoun that does not correspond to the student's gender identity) is a violation of this policy.

Gender-segregated activities

To the extent possible, schools should reduce or eliminate the practice of segregating students by gender. In situations where students are segregated by gender, such as for selected health education classes, students should be included in the group that corresponds to their gender identity.

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RE: Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Youth

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Student information systems

The district shall modify its student information system, as necessary, to prevent disclosure of confidential information and ensure that school personnel use a student's preferred name and pronouns consistent with the student's gender identity.

Restroom accessibility

Students shall have access to the restroom that corresponds to their gender identity consistently asserted at school. Any student who has a need or desire for increased privacy, regardless of the underlying reason, should be provided access to a single user restroom. However, no student shall be required to use such a restroom because they are transgender or gender non-conforming.

Locker room accessibility



The use of locker rooms by transgender students shall be assessed on a case-by-case basis with the goals of maximizing the student's social integration and equal opportunity to participate in physical education classes and sports, ensuring the student's safety and comfort, and minimizing stigmatization of the student. In most cases, transgender students should have access to the locker room that corresponds to their gender identity consistently asserted at school, like all other students. Any student, transgender or not, who has a need or desire for increased privacy, regardless of the underlying reason, should be provided with a reasonable alternative changing area such as the use of a private area (e.g., a nearby restroom stall with a door, an area separated by a curtain, a P.E. instructor's office in the locker room, or a nearby health office restroom), or with a separate changing schedule (e.g., using the locker room that corresponds to their gender identity before or after other students).



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~~Locker room accessibility (continued)~~¶

Any alternative arrangement should be provided in a way that protects the student's ability to keep his or her transgender status confidential. In no case shall a transgender student be required to use a locker room that conflicts with the student's gender identity.

Physical education classes & intramural sports

Transgender and gender non-conforming students shall be permitted to participate in physical education classes and intramural sports in a manner consistent with their gender identity.

Interscholastic competitive sports teams

Transgender and gender non-conforming students shall be permitted to participate in interscholastic athletics in a manner consistent with their gender identity and in compliance with the applicable regulations of the Connecticut interscholastic athletic association (CIAC).

Dress codes

Transgender and gender non-conforming students have the right to dress in a manner consistent with their gender identity or gender expression. In general, district schools may not adopt dress codes that restrict students' clothing or appearance on the basis of gender.

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No.5145.53(11)

RE: Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Youth

Approved: June 12, 2018

Revised: _____

Discrimination/hHarassment

It is the responsibility of each school and the district to ensure that transgender and gender non- conforming students have a safe school environment. This includes ensuring that any incident of discrimination, harassment, or violence is given immediate attention, including investigating the incident, taking appropriate corrective action, and providing students and staff with appropriate resources.

Where gender dysphoria substantially limits a major life activity, such as learning, it may qualify as a disabling condition under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. If gender dysphoria is so pronounced as to constitute an emotional disability that results in a student's need for specialized instruction, a student may qualify for special education and related services under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA).

Complaints alleging discrimination or harassment based on a person's actual or perceived transgender status or gender nonconformity are to be handled in the same manner as other discrimination or harassment complaints.

Transferring a student to another school (opportunity transfers)

In general, schools should aim to keep transgender and gender non-conforming students at the original school site. Opportunity transfers should not be a school's first response to harassment and should be considered only when necessary for the protection or personal welfare of the transferred student, or when requested by the student or the student's parent/guardian. The student or the student's parent or guardian must consent to any such transfer.

Professional development

The board of education directs the superintendent to provide for the training of district staff in transgender sensitivity, in what it means to treat all people respectfully and equally. Developmentally age-appropriate training shall also be provided for students.

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BOARD POLICY

No.5145.53(12)

RE: Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Youth

Approved: June 12, 2018

Revised: _____

Legal reference:— Connecticut General Statutes

1-1n "Gender identity or expression" defined.

10-15c Discrimination in public school prohibited. (Amended by P.A. 97-247 to include "sexual orientation" and PA 11-55 to include "gender identity or expression")

10-222g Prevention and intervention strategy re bullying and teen dating violence as amended by P.A. 19-166

46a-51 Definitions.

46a-58(a) Deprivation of rights. Desecration of property. Placing of burning cross or noose on property. Penalty.

46a-60 Discriminatory employment practices prohibited Federal Law.

46a-64(a)(1)(2) Discriminatory public accommodations practices prohibited. Penalty.

10-209 Records not to be public.

46a-60 Discriminatory employment practices prohibited.

Section 504 and the Federal Vocational Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 20 U.S.C. 706(7)(b).

Public Act 07-62 An Act Concerning the Deprivation of Rights on Account of Sexual Orientation.

Public Act 11-55 An Act Concerning Discrimination.

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, 20 U.S.C. Â§1681(a).

Meritor Savings Bank. FSB v. Vinson, 477 U.S. 57 (1986).

Faragher v. City of Boca Raton, No. 97-282 (U.S. Supreme Court, June 26, 1998).

Burlington Industries, Inc. v. Ellerth, No. 97-569, (U.S. Supreme Court, June 26,1998).

Gebbser v. Lago Vista Indiana School District, No. 99-1866, (U.S. Supreme Court, June 26,1998).

Davis v. Monroe County Board of Education, No. 97-843 (U.S. Supreme Court, May 24, 1999).

Federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, 20 U.S.C. 1232g
"Guidance on Civil Rights Protections and Supports for Transgender Students,"
Connecticut State Department of Education, June 2017

Bostock v. Clayton County, Georgia, 140 S.Ct. 1731, 2020 WL3146686 (June 15, 2020)

PA 23-145 An Act Revising the State's Antidiscrimination Statutes

PA 23-137 An Act Concerning Resources and Support for Persons with an Intellectual or Developmental Disability.

January 2024 CT State Department of Education Guidance

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BOARD POLICY

No.5145.53(13)

RE: Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Youth

Approved: June 12, 2018

Revised: _____

~~1-1n “Gender identity or expression” defined.¶~~

~~10-15e Discrimination in public school prohibited. (amended by PA 97-247 to include “sexual orientation” and PA 11-55 to include “gender identity or expression”)¶~~

~~46a-51 Definitions.¶~~

~~46a-58(a) Deprivation of rights. Desecration of property. Placing of burning cross or noose on property. Penalty.¶~~

~~46a-60 Discriminatory employment practices prohibited federal law.¶~~

~~46a-64(a)(1)(2) Discriminatory public accommodations practices prohibited. Penalty.¶~~

~~10-209 Records not to be public.¶~~

~~46a-60 Discriminatory employment practices prohibited.¶~~

~~Section 504 and the federal vocational rehabilitation act of 1973, 20 U.S.C. 706(7)(b).¶~~

~~Public act 07-62 an act concerning the deprivation of rights on account of sexual orientation.¶~~

~~Public act 11-55 an act concerning discrimination.¶~~

~~Title IX of the education amendments of 1972, 20 U.S.C. §1681(a).~~

~~Meritor savings bank. ESB v. Vinson, 477 u.s. 57 (1986).¶~~

~~Faragher v. City of Boca Raton, no. 97-282 (u.s. supreme court, June 26, 1998).¶~~